

Unit 1B

LEVEL 1

- 1 **1a)** What were you doing at the beach? **b)** We were watching the sunset. **2a)** What was your brother doing yesterday afternoon? **b)** He was playing soccer. **3a)** Were you still watching TV at midnight last night? **b)** Yes, we were watching a great horror movie. **4a)** Why was your father shouting at you? **b)** Because we were being bad.
- 2 **1a)** The children weren't having fun. **1b)** Were the children having fun? **2a)** The dog wasn't chasing the cat. **2b)** Was the dog chasing the cat? **3a)** My mother wasn't washing her hair. **3b)** Was my mother washing her hair? **4a)** We weren't listening to music. **4b)** Were we listening to music? **5a)** I wasn't eating ice cream. **5b)** Were you eating ice cream? **6a)** She wasn't painting a picture. **6b)** Was she painting a picture?
- 3 1. e; 2. d; 3. f; 4. b; 5. c; 6. a
- 4 1. was; 2. was; 3. wasn't; 4. were; 5. was

Unit 1B

LEVEL 2

- 1 1. didn't see; 2. didn't go; 3. didn't feel / wasn't feeling; 4. went; 5. thought; 6. was examining; 7. took; 8. spent; 9. did you go; 10. couldn't; 11. happened; 12. was taking; 13. fell; 14. broke; 15. did you do; 16. phoned
- 2 1. was feeding / bit; 2. were playing / broke; 3. was running / fell; 4. were sitting / arrived; 5. were playing / made; 6. met / was staying

Unit 1B

LEVEL 3

- 1 **1a)** What were you doing at the beach? **b)** We were watching the sunset. **2a)** What was your brother doing yesterday afternoon? **b)** He was playing soccer. **3a)** Were you still watching TV at midnight last night? **b)** Yes, we were watching a great horror movie. **4a)** Why was your father shouting at you? **b)** Because we were being bad.
- 2 1. The children weren't having fun. 2. The dog was chasing the cat. / The dogs were chasing the cat. 3. My mother wasn't washing her hair. 4. Were we listening to music? 5. Was I eating ice cream? 6. She was painting a picture.
- 3 (Students' own answers).
- 4 1. go, Cathy was going to school yesterday when she got sick. 2. fall, Your mother was riding the bike when she fell down. 3. learn, I learned to read when I was three, so I was reading before I started school. 4. fly, the team was flying from San Francisco to Washington when their plane crashed. 5. break, I was sending an IMs when my cell phone broke.

Unit 2B

LEVEL 1

- 1 **count singular:** mango, egg, steak, onion, cookie. **count plural:** grapes, pizzas, calories, vegetables, strawberries. **noncount:** fruit, toast, bread, spaghetti, chocolate

- 2 1. You take a lot of sugar in your coffee. 2. I don't eat many pizzas. 3. Babies must drink a lot of milk. 4. We don't have much fruit. 5. This cake doesn't have many calories. 6. I don't want much spaghetti because I'm not very hungry.
- 3 1. much; 2. many; 3. many; 4. many; 5. much; 6. much
- 4 1. Maria has visited her grandparents. 2. Jimmy has finished his homework. 3. Mom and Dad have washed their car. 4. My sister has repaired her bike. 5. Phillip has helped Teresa with math. 6. Raoul and Michael have watched a movie. 7. Tamara has talked to her best friend. 8. Russell has eaten lunch.
- 5 1. Have you answered the door? 2. Has Tim come home? 3. Have you cooked dinner? 4. Has it rained a lot? 5. Have they watched a movie? 6. How many apples has Bob eaten?

Unit 2B

LEVEL 2

- 1 1. b; 2. c; 3. a; 4. c; 5. c; 6. a; 7. b
- 2 1. has; 2. have; 3. has; 4. have; 5. have; 6. have; 7. has; 8. has; 9. has; 10. have
- 3 1. Margaret hasn't washed the dishes. 2. They haven't cleaned the kitchen. 3. Michael hasn't eaten dinner. 4. Sarah and Jackson haven't done their homework. 5. John hasn't been to the airport. 6. We haven't gone to school. 7. Mom hasn't cooked dinner. 8. Susan hasn't made her bed.
- 4 1. I have not worked today. 2. We have bought a new lamp. 3. We haven't planned our vacation yet. 4. Where have you been? 5. He has written five letters. 6. She hasn't seen him for a long time. 7. Have you been to school? 8. School hasn't started yet. 9. No, she hasn't had the time yet. 10. The restaurant has not opened.

Unit 2B

LEVEL 3

- 1 Definitions will vary.
- 2 a) 1. experience; 2. time; 3. coffee; 4. glass; 5. paper / works; 6. woods; 7. iron  
b) 1. noncount; 2. noncount; 3. count; 4. count; 5. count, count; 6. count; 7. count
- 3 (Students' own answers)

Unit 3B

LEVEL 1

- 1 1. We have to get up early every morning. 2. You shouldn't drink alcohol and drive a car. 3. We should respect other people's customs. 4. Do you have to get up early? 5. Do I have to go to the dentist? 6. Children shouldn't play with matches. 7. You have to drive on the left in Japan. 8. She has to take care of her younger brother.
- 2 1. shouldn't; 2. should; 3. should; 4. should; 5. shouldn't; 6. shouldn't; 7. Should; 8. Should

- ③ a) 1. Can we borrow your MP3 player? 2. Can Jodie come to the movies? 3. Can they help you to clean the car? 4. Can he play soccer after school? 5. Can a bird fly?  
b) 1. e; 2. b; 3. c; 4. d; 5. a

## Unit 3B

## LEVEL 2

- ① 1. We have to get up early every morning. 2. You shouldn't drink alcohol and drive a car. 3. We should respect other people's customs. 4. Do you have to get up early? 5. Do I have to go to the dentist? 6. Children shouldn't play with matches. 7. You have to drive on the left in Japan. 8. She has to take care of her younger brother.  
② (Students' own answers)  
③ Answers may vary. Possible answers include: 1. smoke; 2. take an aspirin; 3. leave her; 4. take a cooking course; 5. work so hard; 6. eat so much; 7. take euros or dollars; 8. tell the teacher

## Unit 3B

## LEVEL 3

- ① 1. (will) have to; 2. have to; 3. should / have to; 4. shouldn't; 5. Do / have to; 6. Do / have to; 7. have to; 8. shouldn't; 9. don't have to; 10. doesn't have to  
② (Students' own answers)  
③ (Students' own answers)

## Unit 4B

## LEVEL 1

- ① **Affirmative:** 1. 'm cooking; 2. are meeting; 3. is having; 4. are going **Negative:** 1. 'm not cooking; 2. aren't meeting; 3. isn't having; 4. aren't going **Questions and short answers:** 1. Am I cooking; No, you aren't. 2. Are you meeting; Yes, I am. 3. Is she having; No, she isn't. 4. Are my parents going; Yes, they are.  
② a) 1. are going to; 2. aren't going to; 3. isn't going to; 4. is going to; 5. are going to  
b) 1. Are they going to fight? a. Yes, they are. 2. Are the boys going to study? b. No, they aren't. 3. Is he going to win the race? b. No, he isn't. 4. Is she going to be late for school? a. Yes, she is. 5. Are they going to fly to Florida? a. Yes, they are.  
③ 1. will be; 2. won't see; 3. will marry; 4. will get; 5. won't get; 6. won't leave  
④ 1. d; 2. f; 3. e; 4. c; 5. b; 6. a

## Unit 4B

## LEVEL 2

- ① 1. Harriet is having a party on Saturday. 2. Is Harriet having a party on Saturday? 3. My parents aren't going on vacation tomorrow. 4. Are my parents going on vacation tomorrow? 5. I'm meeting my friends after school. 6. Am I meeting my friends after school? 7. We're cooking lasagna for dinner tonight. 8. Are we cooking lasagna for dinner tonight?

- ② 1. Hannah and Ben are going to go to college. 2. Hannah isn't going to work in a different country. 3. Ben is going to work in a different country. 4. Hannah and Ben aren't going to learn to paint. 5. Hannah and Ben are going to learn Russian. 6. Hannah is going to get married. 7. Ben isn't going to get married. 8. Hannah is going to have children. 9. Ben isn't going to have children.  
③ 1. If you help me, I'll pass the exam. 2. If you buy the CD, they won't have any money. 3. If she kisses him, he'll be very happy. 4. If my mother sees us, she'll shout at us. 5. If I make a cup of tea, will you drink it? 6. If they win the lottery, they'll buy a new car.  
④ 1. a; 2. c; 3. c; 4. b; 5. a

## Unit 4B

## LEVEL 3

- ① 1. 's going to have; 2. will be; 3. are going to fly; 4. is going to be / will be; 5. will like; 6. will be; 7. 's going to rain; 8. 'll make; 9. won't be born, will be born; 10. aren't going to arrive / won't arrive  
② (Students' own answers)  
③ (Students' own answers)  
④ (Students' own answers)