

Unit 1

LEVEL 1

- ① **Affirmative:** 1 catch; 2 have; 3 eats; 4 teaches; 5 wash; 6 download. **Negative:** 1 don't catch; 2 don't have; 3 doesn't eat; 4 doesn't teach; 5 don't wash; 6 don't download. **Questions:** 1 Do I catch; 2 Do you have; 3 Does she eat; 4 Does he teach; 5 Do we wash; 6 Do they download
- ② 1 never; 2 often; 3 always; 4 sometimes; 5 hardly ever; 6 usually
- ③ (Students' own answers)
- ④ a) 1 eating; 2 playing; 3 listening; 4 making; 5 riding; 6 doing
b) 1 like eating; 2 don't like playing; 3 likes listening to; 4 likes watching; 5 doesn't like riding; 6 doesn't like doing

Unit 1

LEVEL 2

- ① **Affirmative:** 1 catch; 2 have; 3 eats; 4 teaches; 5 wash; 6 download. **Negative:** 1 don't catch; 2 don't have; 3 doesn't eat; 4 doesn't teach; 5 don't wash; 6 don't download. **Questions:** 1 Do / catch; 2 Do / have; 3 Does / eat; 4 Does / teach; 5 Do / wash; 6 Do / download
- ② 1 Some children don't like eating vegetables. 2 Old people like going for a walk. 3 Teenagers like listening to loud music. 4 Parents don't like making a mess. 5 Lazy people like doing nothing. 6 Vegetarians don't like eating meat.
- ③ a) 1 How often do the summer Olympic Games take place? 2 How often is there a full moon? 3 How often is there a leap year? 4 How often are the Oscars?
b) 1 c; 2 a; 3 d; 4 c
- ④ 1 I often buy books. 2 I hardly ever read the newspaper. 3 My family sometimes goes to the movies. 4 Do you usually read in bed? 5 Do your parents often go on vacation? 6 My class never studies astrophysics.

Unit 1

LEVEL 3

- ① a) 1 buy; 2 reading; 3 goes; 4 Do; 5 go; 6 does not learn
b) (Students' own answers)
- ② (Students' own answers)
- ③ a) (Suggested answers.) 1 How often do the summer Olympic Games take place? 2 How often is there a full moon? 3 How often is there a leap year? 4 How often are the Oscars?
b) 1 The summer Olympic Games are held once every four years. 2 We can see a full moon once or twice a month. 3 Every fourth year has 366 days. 4 The Oscars take place once a year.

Unit 2

LEVEL 1

- ① **Affirmative:** 1 build; 2 repair; 3 delivers; 4 sells; 5 play. **Negative:** 1 don't build; 2 don't repair; 3 doesn't deliver; 4 doesn't sell; 5 don't play. **Questions:** 1 Do I build; 2 Do you repair; 3 Does he deliver; 4 Does she sell; 5 Do we play.
- ② **Affirmative:** 1 am designing; 2 are babysitting; 3 is walking; 4 is treating. **Negative:** 1 am not designing; 2 aren't babysitting; 3 isn't walking; 4 isn't treating. **Questions and short answers:** 1 am / designing / am; 2 are / babysitting / are not; 3 is / walking / is; 4 is / treating / isn't.
- ③ **Affirmative:** 1 was; 2 were; 3 were
Negative: 1 wasn't; 2 weren't; 3 weren't
Questions: 1 Was; 2 Were; 3 Were
- ④ 1 was; 2 wasn't; 3 weren't; 4 were

Unit 2

LEVEL 2

- ① 1 're having; 2 shines; 3 have to; 4 are staying; 5 are sharing; 6 catch; 7 take; 8 spend; 9 are learning; 10 go; 11 join; 12 'm / relaxing; 13 reading
- ② 1a We have pasta for lunch every Friday. 1b We are having pasta for lunch. 2a I'm not reading a magazine now. I'm reading a book. 2b I don't read magazines a lot. I read books. 3a They build houses all over the country. 3b They are building a house for my brother. 4a She doesn't buy new shoes every week. She buys new handbags. 4b She isn't buying some new shoes now. She's buying new handbags.

Unit 2

LEVEL 3

- ① 1 're having; 2 shines; 3 have to; 4 're staying; 5 are sharing; 6 catch; 7 take; 8 spend; 9 are learning; 10 go; 11 join; 12 'm / relaxing; 13 reading
- ② (Suggested answers) 1 Where is Jill? 2 What is the weather like? 3 What do they have to wear? 4 Where are they staying? 5 Who is sharing a room? 6 What do they do every day? 7 What are Chloe and Kim learning? 8 What is Jill doing?

Unit 3

LEVEL 1

- 1 a) 1 watched; 2 called; 3 laughed; 4 checked; 5 talked
 b) **Affirmative:** 1 called; 2 checked; 3 talked; 4 watched; 5 laughed. **Negative:** 1 didn't call; 2 didn't check; 3 didn't talk; 4 didn't watch; 5 didn't laugh. **Questions:** 1 Did / call / did; 2 Did / check / didn't; 3 Did / watch / didn't; 4 Did / talk / did; 5 Did / laugh / didn't
- 2 a) 1 was / were; 2 saw; 3 became; 4 flew; 5 cost; 6 drove; 7 ate; 8 had; 9 bought; 10 slept
 b) **Affirmative:** 1 saw; 2 slept; 3 drove; 4 ate; 5 became. **Negative:** 1 didn't see; 2 didn't sleep; 3 didn't drive; 4 didn't eat; 5 didn't become.
Questions and short answers: 1 Did / see? Yes, you did. 2 Did / sleep? No, I didn't. 3 Did / drive? No, she didn't. 4 Did / eat? Yes, we did. 5 Did / become? No, they didn't.

Unit 3

LEVEL 2

1

Z	K	O	W	Y	B	O	E	I	T	K	T	L	C	X
J	S	G	O	C	P	P	N	B	J	A	J	K	T	F
W	O	J	L	G	J	F	O	E	E	L	U	W	P	P
Q	E	Z	O	R	F	F	H	B	K	E	B	G	H	I
F	O	U	G	H	T	Y	S	W	J	B	H	I	H	S
L	C	L	S	I	S	A	Z	T	F	I	U	L	T	T
C	G	M	G	D	C	U	C	Y	W	R	M	Q	G	H
S	C	R	S	H	N	V	F	P	A	I	D	D	G	Q
Y	R	X	O	M	S	Z	I	T	G	D	P	D	J	T
F	C	S	A	L	M	O	B	B	N	F	S	Q	A	C
B	E	T	H	K	A	Q	T	E	B	A	Y	D	M	M
C	T	T	K	N	F	I	B	G	S	F	E	X	V	C
M	C	Q	Z	F	C	E	Q	A	O	J	Z	M	U	L
S	Y	E	U	K	X	L	R	N	Z	U	I	Z	Q	O
Z	E	Q	Y	T	M	F	X	W	D	L	V	T	A	O

- 2 **Affirmative:** 1 saw; 2 slept; 3 drove; 4 ate; 5 became. **Negative:** 1 didn't see; 2 didn't sleep; 3 didn't drive; 4 didn't eat; 5 didn't become.
Questions and short answers: 1 Did / see? Yes, you did. 2 Did / sleep? No, I didn't. 3 Did / drive? No, she didn't. 4 Did / eat? Yes, we did. 5 Did / become? No, they didn't.
- 3 1 in; 2 on; 3 at; 4 in; 5 on; 6 at; 7 at; 8 in; 9 at; 10 on; 11 on; 12 at; 13 in; 14 in

Unit 3

LEVEL 3

- 1 1 bent; 2 burst; 3 dug; 4 forbade; 5 led; 6 shrank; 7 stole; 8 wound
 Definitions will vary.
- 2 1 bent / kissed; 2 burst / was; 3 dug / buried; 4 forbade; 5 took / led; 6 washed / shrank; 7 broke / stole; 8 wound

Unit 4

LEVEL 1

- 1 1 bad; 2 better; 3 further / farther; 4 funny; 5 tall; 6 louder; 7 softer; 8 more exciting; 9 more modern; 10 easy
- 2 1 better; 2 good; 3 loud; 4 funny / funnier; 5 more modern; 6 easier; 7 bad / worse; 8 more exciting
- 3 1 the worst; 2 good; 3 the furthest / farthest; 4 the most famous; 5 high; 6 the most successful; 7 the funniest; 8 the easiest; 9 young
- 4 1 the best; 2 the furthest; 3 most famous; 4 young; 5 funniest; 6 most successful

Unit 4

LEVEL 2

- 1 1 funnier; 2 the funniest; 3 bad; 4 the worst; 5 sweeter; 6 the sweetest; 7 better; 8 the best; 9 easy; 10 easier; 11 loud; 12 the loudest; 13 more exciting; 14 the most exciting; 15 modern; 16 more modern; 17 further / farther; 18 the furthest / farthest; 19 more successful; 20 the most successful; 21 young; 22 younger; 23 famous; 24 the most famous
- 2 1 better; 2 louder; 3 funnier; 4 more modern; 5 easier; 6 worse; 7 more exciting; 8 sweeter
- 3 1 I love Shakira. She's the best singer in the world. 2 The furthest I've ever flown was to Rio de Janeiro. The flight took thirteen hours. 3 The most famous person I know is my grandfather — he's a jazz musician. 4 Michael Jackson was the youngest pop star to have a number one hit. 5 The funniest song I know is the Do the Bartman. 6 Elvis Presley was the most successful artist of the 1950s.

Unit 4

LEVEL 3

- 1 1 worse, the worst; 2 further / farther, the furthest / farthest; 3 better, the best; 4 less, the least; 5 more, the most; 6 more, the most; 7 better, the best
- 2 (Suggested answers) 1 better / worse; 2 more / less; 3 better; 4 better / funnier; 5 more expensive; 6 shorter; 7 worse; 8 more difficult
- 3 (Suggested answers) 1 The Alps are the highest mountains in Europe. 2 A Rolls Royce is the most expensive car you can buy. 3 Chinese is the most difficult spoken language in the world. 4 The humming bird is the smallest bird in the world. 5 New York is the most exciting city in the United States. 6 Bill Gates is the most successful businessman in the world. 7 Delhi is the most polluted city in the world.

Unit 5

LEVEL 1

- 1 **1a:** What were you doing at the beach? **b:** We were watching the sunset. **2a:** What was your brother doing yesterday afternoon? **b:** He was playing soccer. **3a:** Were you still watching TV at midnight last night? **b:** Yes, we were watching a great horror movie. **4a:** Why was your father shouting at you? **b:** Because we were being bad.
- 2 **1a:** The children weren't having fun. **1b:** Were the children having fun? **2a:** The dog wasn't chasing the cat. **2b:** Was the dog chasing the cat? **3a:** My mother wasn't washing her hair. **3b:** Was my mother washing her hair? **4a:** We weren't listening to music. **4b:** Were we listening to music? **5a:** I wasn't eating ice cream. **5b:** Were you eating ice cream? **6a:** She wasn't painting a picture. **6b:** Was she painting a picture?
- 3 1 e; 2 d; 3 f; 4 b; 5 c; 6 a
- 4 1 was; 2 was; 3 wasn't; 4 were; 5 was

Unit 5

LEVEL 2

- 1 1 didn't see; 2 didn't go; 3 didn't feel / wasn't feeling; 4 went; 5 thought; 6 was examining; 7 took; 8 spent; 9 did go; 10 couldn't; 11 happened; 12 was taking; 13 fell; 14 broke; 15 did do; 16 phoned
- 2 1 was feeding / bit; 2 were playing / broke; 3 was running / fell; 4 were sitting / arrived; 5 were playing / made; 6 met / was staying

Unit 5

LEVEL 3

- 1 **1a:** What were you doing at the beach? **b:** We were watching the sunset. **2a:** What was your brother doing yesterday afternoon? **b:** He was playing soccer. **3a:** Were you still watching TV at midnight last night? **b:** Yes, we were watching a great horror movie. **4a:** Why was your father shouting at you? **b:** Because we were being bad.
- 2 1 The children weren't having fun. 2 The dog was chasing the cat. / The dogs were chasing the cat. 3 My mother wasn't washing her hair. 4 Were we listening to music? 5 Was I eating ice cream? 6 She was painting a picture.
- 3 (Students' own answers)
- 4 1 go, Cathy was going to school yesterday when she got sick. 2 fall, Your mother was riding the bike when she fell down. 3 learn, I learned to read when I was three, so I was reading before I started school. 4 fly, the team was flying from Barcelona to Valencia when their plane crashed. 5 break, I was sending an SMS when my cell phone broke.

Unit 6

LEVEL 1

- 1 **Count singular:** mango, egg, steak, onion, cookie. **Count plural:** grapes, pizzas, calories, vegetables, strawberries. **Noncount:** fruit, toast, bread, spaghetti, chocolate
- 2 1 You take a lot of sugar in your coffee. 2 I don't eat many pizzas. 3 Babies must drink a lot of milk. 4 We haven't got much fruit. 5 This cake doesn't have many calories. 6 I don't want much spaghetti because I'm not very hungry.
- 3 1 much; 2 many; 3 many; 4 many; 5 much; 6 much
- 4 1 Maria has visited her grandparents.; 2 Jimmy has finished his homework.; 3 Mom and Dad have washed their car.; 4 My sister has repaired her bike.; 5 Phillip has help Teresa with math.; 6 Raoul and Michael have watched a movie.; 7 Tamara has talked to her best friend.; 8 Russell has eaten lunch.
- 5 1 Have you answered the door?; 2 Has Tim come home?; 3 Have you cooked dinner?; 4 Has it rained a lot?; 5 Have they watched a movie?; 6 How many apples has Bob eaten?

Unit 6

LEVEL 2

- 1 1 b; 2 c; 3 a; 4 c; 5 c; 6 a; 7 b; 8 c
- 2 1 has; 2 have; 3 has; 4 have; 5 have; 6 have; 7 has; 8 has; 9 has; 10 have
- 3 1 Margaret hasn't washed the dishes. 2 They haven't cleaned the kitchen. 3 Michael hasn't eaten dinner. 4 Sarah and Jackson haven't done their homework. 5 John hasn't been at the airport. 6 We haven't gone to school. 7 Mom hasn't cooked dinner. 8 Susan hasn't made her bed.
- 4 1 I have not worked today. 2 We have bought a new lamp. 3 We haven't planned our vacation yet. 4 Where have you been? 5 He has written five letters. 6 She hasn't seen him for a long time. 7 Have you been at school? 8 School hasn't started yet. 9 No, she hasn't had the time yet. 10 The restaurant has not opened.

Unit 6

LEVEL 3

- 1 Definitions will vary.
- 2 a) 1 experience; 2 time; 3 coffee; 4 glass; 5 paper / works; 6 wood(s); 7 iron
- b) 1 noncount; 2 noncount; 3 count; 4 count; 5 count, count; 6 count; 7 count

Unit 7

LEVEL 1

- ① 1 We have to get up early every morning. 2 You shouldn't drink alcohol and drive a car. 3 We should respect other people's customs. 4 Do you have to get up early? 5 Do I have to go to the dentist? 6 Children shouldn't play with fire. 7 You have to drive on the left in Japan. 8 She has to take care of her younger brother.
- ② 1 shouldn't; 2 should; 3 should; 4 should; 5 shouldn't; 6 shouldn't; 7 Should; 8 Should
- ③ a) 1 Can we borrow your MP3 player? 2 Can Jodie come to the movies? 3 Can they help you to clean the car? 4 Can he play soccer after school? 5 Can a bird fly?
b) 1 e; 2 b; 3 c; 4 d; 5 a

Unit 7

LEVEL 2

- ① 1 We have to get up early every morning. 2 You shouldn't drink alcohol and drive a car. 3 We should respect other people's customs. 4 Do you have to get up early? 5 Do I have to go to the dentist? 6 Children shouldn't play with fire. 7 You have to drive on the left in Japan. 8 She has to take care of her younger brother.
- ② (Students' own answers)
- ③ (Suggested answers) 1 smoke; 2 take an aspirin; 3 leave her; 4 take a cooking course; 5 work so hard; 6 eat so much; 7 take euros or dollars; 8 tell the teacher

Unit 7

LEVEL 3

- ① 1 (will) have to; 2 have to; 3 must / have to; 4 shouldn't; 5 Do / have to; 6 Do / have to; 7 have to; 8 shouldn't; 9 don't have to; 10 doesn't have to
- ② (Students' own answers)
- ③ (Students' own answers)

Unit 8

LEVEL 1

- ① **Affirmative:** 1 'm cooking; 2 are meeting; 3 is having; 4 are going. **Negative:** 1 'm not cooking; 2 aren't meeting; 3 isn't having; 4 aren't going.
Questions and short answers: 1 Am I cooking; No, you aren't. 2 Are you meeting; Yes, I am. 3 Is she having; No, she isn't. 4 Are my parents going; Yes, they are.
- ② a) 1 is going to; 2 are going to; 3 aren't going to; 4 isn't going to; 5 is going to; 6 are going to
b) 1 Is the tiger going to eat the rabbit? 2 Are they going to fight? 3 Are the boys going to study? 4 Is he going to win the race? 5 Is she going to be late for school? 6 Are they going to fly to Florida?
- ③ 1 will be; 2 won't see; 3 will marry; 4 will get; 5 won't get; 6 won't leave
- ④ 1 d; 2 f; 3 e; 4 c; 5 b; 6 a

Unit 8

LEVEL 2

- ① 1 Harriet is having a party on Saturday. 2 Is Harriet having a party on Saturday? 3 My parents aren't going on vacation tomorrow. 4 Are my parents going on vacation tomorrow? 5 I'm meeting my friends after school. 6 Am I meeting my friends after school? 7 We're cooking lasagna for dinner tonight. 8 Are we cooking lasagna for dinner tonight?
- ② 1 Hannah and Ben are going to go to college. 2 Hannah isn't going to work in a different country. 3 Ben is going to work in a different country. 4 Hannah and Ben aren't going to learn to paint. 5 Hannah and Ben are going to learn Russian. 6 Hannah is going to get married. 7 Ben isn't going to get married. 8 Hannah is going to have children. 9 Ben isn't going to have children.
- ③ 1 If you help me, I'll pass the exam. 2 If they by the CD, they won't have any money. 3 If she kisses him, he will be very happy. 4 If my mother sees us, she will shout at us. 5 If I make a cup of tea, will you drink it? 6 If they win the lottery, they'll buy a new car.
- ④ 1 a; 2 c; 3 c; 4 b; 5 a; 6 b

Unit 8

LEVEL 3

- ① 1 's going to have; 2 will be; 3 are going to fly; 4 is going to be / will be; 5 will like; 6 will be; 7 's going to rain; 8 'll make; 9 won't be born, will be born; 10 aren't going to arrive / won't arrive
- ② (Students' own answers)
- ③ (Students' own answers)
- ④ (Students' own answers)