

Test 1 A**Grammar**

- 1 (Students' own answers.)
- 2 1. Does Corinna like watching action movies? 2. Do your parents enjoy listening to rap music? 3. Does she love talking to her friends on her cell phone? 4. Do you mind cleaning the table later? 5. Does he like to play video games?
- 3 1. c; 2. a; 3. d; 4. b; 5. f; 6. e
- 4 1. He can ask for something in a store. 2. He can't tell a joke. 3. He can't ask for directions. 4. He can understand a movie. 5. He can talk about his family.
- 5 1. could; 2. couldn't; 3. Could; 4. couldn't; 5. could; 6. couldn't

Vocabulary

- 6 1. scientific; 2. communicate; 3. data; 4. Technical; 5. international
- 7 1. coffee; 2. volcano; 3. Adios; 4. hamburger; 5. pizza; 6. mp3 player

Communication

- 8 a. 3; b. 6; c. 5; d. 2; e. 1; f. 4

Reading

- 9 (Suggested answers.) 1. Geldof began to search for his favorite word in English. 2. "Quidditch" and "muggle" were on the list of favorite words. 3. J.K Rowling is the author of the Harry Potter series.

Writing

- 10 (Students' own answers.)

Test 2 A**Grammar**

- 1 1. moved; 2. started; 3. went; 4. met; 5. bought; 6. left; 7. learned; 8. spoke
- 2 1. was; 2. turned; 3. began; 4. started; 5. was; 6. were; 7. married; 8. had; 9. died

- 3 1. Jaden didn't dance at the party. 2. She met her best friend at the mall. 3. You didn't check your homework. 4. They saw a gorilla at the park. 5. He didn't help his brother at all.

- 4 1. When were you born? 2. Where did you grow up? 3. Do you have any pets? 4. What are your hobbies/interests? 5. When did you move to Spain?

- 5 1. too many; 2. too much; 3. too many; 4. too much; 5. too many; 6. too much

- 6 1. a few; 2. a lot of; 3. a lot of; 4. a few; 5. a little

Vocabulary

- 7 1. a; 2. c; 3. c; 4. b; 5. c

Communication

- 8 a. 5; b. 2; c. 6; d. 4; e. 1; f. 3

Reading

- 9 1. England; 2. making people laugh; 3. silent; 4. tramp; 5. has no home

Writing

- 10 (Students' own answers.)

Test 3 A**Grammar**

- 1 1. It was too difficult. 2. It was too high. 3. It was too hot. 4. It was too old. 5. It was too expensive. 6. It was too low.
- 2 1. not thick enough; 2. not big enough; 3. not interesting enough; 4. not dressy enough; 5. not light enough; 6. not cheap enough
- 3 1. them; 2. it; 3. me; 4. us; 5. her; 6. him
- 4 1. hers; 2. his; 3. theirs; 4. ours; 5. mine; 6. yours

Vocabulary

- 5 1. short-sleeved; 2. baggy; 3. striped; 4. casual; 5. leather

Communication

- 6 1. clothes; 2. uniforms; 3. wearing; 4. jeans; 5. sneakers; 6. comfortable; 7. suit and tie; 8. dressy; 9. pajamas

Reading

- 7 1. F; 2. T; 3. F; 4. T

Writing

- 8 (Students' own answers.)

Test 4 A**Grammar**

- 1 1. were climbing / saw; 2. was cycling / ran; 3. was sitting / drove; 4. was running / saw; 5. were / standing; happened
- 2 1. I've/I have lived in Brazil. 2. He hasn't/has not decided to study music. 3. They haven't/have not completed their project. 4. Annie's/Annie has heard the bad news. 5. We've/We have invented a wonderful machine.
- 3 1. Have you bought a new computer? 2. Has the movie started yet? 3. Has he read the book? 4. Have the children gone home? 5. Has she said anything to you?

Vocabulary

- 4 1. goalkeeper; 2. goal; 3. tackle; 4. tie; 5. kick; 6. score

Communication

- 5 a. 1; b. 4; c. 3; d. 5; e. 2; f. 6

Reading

- 6 (Suggested answers.) 1. The rules are simple and it can be played almost anywhere, and/or it does not require special equipment. 2. He was born in New Jersey, USA. 3. He became as famous as a rock star. 4. He has had to learn to keep a cool head.

Writing

7 (Suggested answer.)

Baseball is a game that uses a bat, a ball, and a 90-foot square field or diamond. Its exact origins are unknown, but historians trace it back to the English game of rounders. It became popular in the 19th Century. In 1845, Alexander Wright of New York formalized the list of rules and invented the modern baseball field.

There are nine players on a baseball team. Each team on offense tries to score runs by hitting a thrown ball with a bat, then running to touch a series of four markers, or bases, around the corner of the field. The team on defense tries to get hitters out. Each team is allowed only three outs and plays offense every inning. At the end of nine innings, the team with the most runs wins.

A good baseball player must be able to hit, throw, and catch the baseball well. It's also good if he can run fast but stay calm and focused when needed.

Test 5 A

Grammar

- 1 1. stopped; 2. bought; 3. ridden; 4. fallen; 5. won
- 2 1. has / changed; 2. have / helped; 3. has / lived; 4. has / taken; 5. has / been
- 3 1. Have you ever been to England? No, I've / I have never been to England. 2. Have you ever seen Niagara Falls? Yes, I've / I have seen Niagara Falls. / Yes, I have. 3. Have you ever eaten spiders? No, I've / I have never eaten spiders. 4. Have you ever won the lottery? No, I've / I have never won the lottery. 5. Have you ever written a letter to a pop star? Yes, I've / I have written a letter to a pop star. / Yes, I have.
- 4 1. She's / She has just celebrated her birthday. 2. My brother's / has just bought a new DVD player. 3. She's / She has just started a new job in Jacksonville. 4. His mother's / has just finished cooking dinner. 5. Their uncle's / has just won \$1,000 in the lottery.

Vocabulary

- 5 1. homeless; 2. stressful; 3. colorful; 4. hopeless; 5. careful

Communication

- 6 1. met; 2. had; 3. accepted; 4. called; 5. fallen

Reading

- 7 (Suggested answers.) 1. It has mountains, valleys, beautiful lochs (lakes), and rivers. 2. They have a rich cultural life, good accommodations, and a variety of places to eat and drink. 3. The landscape, history, culture, and cuisine make it a great experience. 4. It's easy to escape from crowded roads and tourist attractions and find peaceful places to enjoy.

Writing

8

Name: Jane Donald

Birthday: June 27

Address: Beverly Hills, California

Occupation: plastic surgeon

Likes: traveling and scuba diving

Recent activities: went to the Bahamas; went scuba diving in the Great Barrier Reef

Family: Mark Donald, husband; Joel and Casey, children

Test 6 A

Grammar

- 1 1. Natalie hasn't / has not lived in Seattle since 2005. 2. He's / He has changed a lot since high school. 3. She hasn't / has not played the piano for two years. 4. I've / I have studied English for a long time. 5. Joe hasn't / has not cooked anything since last week.
- 2 1. How long have you lived here? 2. How long has she had this car? 3. How long have you had your computer? 4. How long have you had this jacket? 5. How long has he been at this school? 6. How long have they exercised every day?
- 3 1. PP; 2. SP; 3. SP; 4. PP; 5. SP; 6. PP; 7. PP; 8. SP; 9. SP; 10. PP

Vocabulary

- 4 1. e; 2. b; 3. c; 4. a; 5. d
- 5 1. made; 2. did; 3. made; 4. make; 5. do

Communication

- 6 1. do; 2. do; 3. make; 4. do; 5. do; 6. make; 7. make

Reading

- 7 1. c; 2. a; 3. a; 4. c

Writing

8 (Students' own answers.)

Test 7 A

Grammar

- 1 (Students' answers may vary. Some suggested answers.) 1. I don't think that robots will replace teachers. 2. I don't think that we will have weekends of five days. 3. I think that the cost of living will go up. 4. I don't think that China will be the world's richest nation. 5. I think that the earth's temperature will increase. 6. I don't think that most cars will run on biofuel.
- 2 1. won't have; 2. won't pass; 3. will be; 4. will like; 5. will come
- 3 1. might; 2. might not; 3. might; 4. might not; 5. might not
- 4 1. not going to rain; 2. going to go to bed; 3. going to sing; 4. not going to make; 5. not going to go
- 5 (Suggested answers.) 1. If he has enough savings, he'll / he will buy a new car this year. 2. If they win the lottery, they'll / they will buy a new house with a garden. 3. If we don't / do not have enough money to buy tickets, we'll / we will have to stay at home. 4. If I study hard, I'll / I will pass all my tests. 5. If you don't / do not take a map, you'll get lost in the city.

Vocabulary

- 6 1. e; 2. b; 3. c; 4. a; 5. d
- 7 1. get married; 2. get lost; 3. get a good grade; 4. get rich; 5. get wet
- 8 1. likely; 2. possible; 3. likely; 4. unlikely; 5. impossible

Communication

- 9 1. fortune; 2. unlikely; 3. say; 4. spend; 5. likely; 6. prize; 7. possible

Reading

- 10 1. F; 2. T; 3. T; 4. T

Writing

- 11 1. went; 2. wanted; 3. pass; 4. meet; 5. have; 6. happen

Test 8 A

Grammar

- 1 1. How long is your pet anaconda? 2. How far can a blue whale's call reach? 3. How deep can an elephant seal dive to look for food? 4. How high can an Atlantic salmon jump in the air? 5. How heavy can a sperm whale be?

2

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
large	larger	largest
light	lighter	lightest
cheap	cheaper	cheapest
narrow	narrower	narrowest
clean	cleaner	cleanest
beautiful	more beautiful	most beautiful
expensive	more expensive	most expensive

- 3 1. A yacht is more expensive than a car. 2. Mercury is the nearest planet to the sun. 3. Silver is cheaper than gold. 4. Brown rice is better for your health than white rice. 5. The tree sloth is the slowest mammal on earth. 6. A cheetah is faster than a horse.

Vocabulary

- 4 1. distance; 2. million; 3. speed; 4. kilometers; 5. length; 6. hundred; 7. size; 8. weighs

Communication

- 5 a. 4; b. 2; c. 5; d. 1; e. 6; f. 3

Reading

- 6 1. Jack Hill was worried because an asteroid might collide with earth. 2. An asteroid could pass the earth in 2028. 3. It could pass as close as 48,000 kilometers. 4. Then it was discovered that the asteroid could pass 1 million kilometers from the earth.

Writing

- 7 1. means; 2. look; 3. go; 4. call; 5. have; 6. are; 7. need

Test 1 B

Grammar

- 1 (Students' own answers.)
 2 1. Does Corinna like watching action movies? 2. Do you enjoy shopping with your parents? 3. Does Lauren love wearing makeup? 4. Does Jeffrey like playing in the school band? 5. Do you mind taking out the garbage tonight?

3 1. c; 2. a; 3. b; 4. e; 5. f; 6. d

- 4 1. He can ask for something in a store. 2. He can't understand the words of a song. 3. He can't read a magazine. 4. He can order food from a restaurant. 5. He can tell the time.

5 1. could; 2. couldn't; 3. could; 4. could; 5. could; 6. couldn't

Vocabulary

- 6 1. scientific; 2. an international; 3. communicate; 4. technical; 5. data
 7 1. coffee; 2. mp3 player; 3. hamburger; 4. Adios; 5. volcano; 6. pizza

Communication

- 8 a. 3; b. 6; c. 5; d. 2; e. 1; f. 4

Reading

- 9 (Suggested answers.) 1. Geldof began to search for his favorite word five years ago. 2. "Quidditch" and "muggle" were on the list of favorite words. 3. The word "muggle" is used to describe someone who is not a witch or a wizard in the Harry Potter series.

Writing

- 10 (Students' own answers.)

Test 2 B

Grammar

- 1 1. moved; 2. started; 3. went; 4. met; 5. bought; 6. left; 7. learned; 8. spoke
 2 1. was; 2. grew; 3. was; 4. began; 5. entered; 6. left; 7. began; 8. married; 9. started
 3 1. Jaden didn't dance at the party. 2. She stayed in Puerto Rico for three months. 3. Lily didn't find her missing shoe. 4. We memorized our lines for the play. 5. Our teacher didn't give us the directions.
 4 1. When were you born? 2. Do you have any pets? 3. What are your hobbies / interests? 4. Where is she from? 5. When did you meet him?
 5 1. too many; 2. too much; 3. too many; 4. too much; 5. too much; 6. too many
 6 1. a few; 2. a little; 3. a lot of; 4. a few; 5. a lot of

Vocabulary

- 7 1. a; 2. c; 3. c; 4. c; 5. b

Communication

- 8 a. 5; b. 2; c. 6; d. 4; e. 1; f. 3

Reading

- 9 1. England; 2. terrible; 3. make movies; 4. old; 5. silent

Writing

- 10 (Students' own answers.)

Test 3 B

Grammar

- 1 1. It was too difficult. 2. It was too expensive. 3. It was too high. 4. It was too old. 5. It was too low. 6. It was too hot.
 2 1. not thick enough; 2. not cheap enough; 3. not big enough; 4. not light enough; 5. not interesting enough; 6. not dressy enough
 3 1. them; 2. it; 3. her; 4. him; 5. you; 6. us

- 4 1. hers; 2. mine; 3. his; 4. yours;
5. ours; 6. theirs

Vocabulary

- 5 1. gloves; 2. mini skirt; 3. cap; 4. sweatshirt; 5. suit; 6. sneakers

Communication

- 6 1. clothes; 2. casual; 3. jeans;
4. comfortable; 5. wear;
6. uniform; 7. suit and tie;
8. dressy; 9. jacket

Reading

- 7 1. T; 2. F; 3. T; 4. T

Writing

- 8 (Students' own answers.)

Test 4 B

Grammar

- 1 1. were climbing / saw; 2. was walking / hit; 3. was running / fell; 4. were skating / arrived; 5. were doing / happened
- 2 1. reading / sleeping;
2. showering and having breakfast / playing soccer; 3. ice skating / shopping; 4. playing soccer / having a siesta; 5. Studying / going out with friends
- 3 1. I've / I have lived in Brazil.
2. Duane hasn't / has not appeared in a Broadway play.
3. You've / You have chosen an interesting story. 4. We've / We have enjoyed the party. 5. He hasn't/has not learned how to spend money wisely.
- 4 1. Have you bought a new computer? 2. Has she organized a team? 3. Have you made dinner yet? 4. Have they decided to eat out tonight? 5. Has the computer been on the whole day?

Vocabulary

- 5 1. goalkeeper; 2. kick; 3. score;
4. goal; 5. tie; 6. tackle
- 6 1. lost; 2. tied; 3. won;
4. winning

Communication

- 7 a. 1; b. 3; c. 5; d. 2; e. 6; f. 4

Reading

- 8 (Suggested answers.) 1. He thinks the rules are simple and anyone can follow them. 2. He joined England's Manchester United. 3. It is a medical condition that causes him to move in a strange way when he is stressed. 4. He has had to learn to keep a cool head.

Writing

- 9 (Suggested answer.)

Baseball is a game that uses a bat, a ball, and a 90-foot square field or diamond. Its exact origins are unknown, but historians trace it back to the English game of rounders. It became popular in the 19th Century. In 1845, Alexander Wright of New York formalized the list of rules and invented the modern baseball field.

There are nine players in a baseball team. Each team on offense tries to score runs by hitting a thrown ball with a bat, then running to touch a series of four markers, or bases, around the corner of the field. The team on defense tries to get hitters out. Each team is allowed only three outs and plays offense every inning. At the end of nine innings, the team with the most runs wins.

A good baseball player must be able to hit, throw, and catch the baseball well. It's also good if he can run fast, but stay calm and focused when needed.

Test 5 B

Grammar

- 1 1. stopped; 2. wore; 3. bought;
4. run; 5. won
- 3 1. has / changed; 2. has / been;
3. has / shown; 4. have / done;
5. have / seen
- 3 1. Have you ever been to England? No, I've / I have never been to England. 2. Have you ever lost your wallet? Yes, I've / I have lost my wallet. / Yes, I have. 3. Have you ever lived in a forest? No, I've / I have never lived in a forest. 4. Have you ever played ice hockey? No, I've / I have never played ice hockey. 5. Have you ever driven a truck? Yes, I've / I have driven a truck. / Yes, I have.

- 4 1. She's / She has just celebrated her birthday. 2. Jim's / has just bought a new car. 3. He's / He has just remembered to call his mother. 4. Our friends have just spent \$1,000 on clothes. 5. I've / I have just thought of a wonderful idea.

Vocabulary

- 5 1. homeless; 2. worthless;
3. beautiful; 4. wonderful;
5. stressful

Communication

- 6 1. seen; 2. touched; 3. been;
4. swum; 5. gotten

Reading

- 7 (Suggested answers.) 1. It has wild and wonderful scenery. 2. They have a rich cultural life, good accommodations, and a variety of places to eat and drink. 3. The landscape, history, culture, and cuisine make it a great experience. 4. You can find peaceful places to enjoy.

Writing

- 8

Name: Rob Sutter

Birthdate: July 1

Address: Fairfax, Virginia

Occupation: dentist

Likes: hunting and fishing

Recent activities: went on a safari in South Africa; went fishing in Alaska

Family: Lavelle Din, wife; Sam and Ellie, children

Test 6 B

Grammar

- 1 1. Natalie hasn't / has not lived in Seattle since 2005. 2. He's / He has had a pet for a year. 3. We haven't / have not eaten since yesterday. 4. Kendall hasn't / has not checked his email for a week. 5. You haven't / have not spoken to her for days.

- 2 1. How long have you lived here?
2. How long has he known her?
3. How long has she been at this school? 4. How long have you studied rocks and minerals?
5. How long have they volunteered at this hospital?
6. How long has Adam had a cough?
- 3 1. PP; 2. SP; 3. SP; 4. PP; 5. PP; 6. PP; 7. SP; 8. PP; 9. SP; 10. SP

Vocabulary

- 4 1. d; 2. c; 3. b; 4. a; 5. e
- 5 1. made; 2. do; 3. make; 4. did; 5. make

Communication

- 6 1. do; 2. do; 3. do; 4. do; 5. make; 6. make; 7. do

Reading

- 7 1. b; 2. c; 3. c; 4. a

Writing

- 8 (Students' own answers.)

Test 7 B

Grammar

- 1 (Students' answers may vary. Some suggested answers.) 1. I don't think that robots will replace teachers. 2. I think that my best friend will go abroad. 3. I don't think that a cure for cancer will be found. 4. I think that more animal species will disappear. 5. I think that people will live longer. 6. I think that gas prices will increase.
- 2 1. won't have; 2. won't come; 3. will like; 4. will pass; 5. won't be
- 3 1. might; 2. might; 3. might not; 4. might; 5. might
- 4 1. not going to rain; 2. not going to make; 3. going to go to bed; 4. not going to believe; 5. going to move
- 5 (Suggested answers.) 1. If he has enough savings, he'll / he will buy a new car this year. 2. If she asks me politely, I'll let her borrow my video game. 3. If they don't wake up early, they'll be late. 4. If we win the lottery, we'll go on a Caribbean cruise. 5. If Stan

doesn't / does not get a pet dog, she'll be disappointed.

Vocabulary

- 6 1. e; 2. a; 3. b; 4. d; 5. c
- 7 1. likely; 2. impossible; 3. certain; 4. unlikely; 5. unlikely

Communication

- 8 1. fortune; 2. marry; 3. likely; 4. unlikely; 5. win; 6. buy; 7. believe

Reading

- 9 1. F; 2. F; 3. T; 4. F

Writing

- 10 1. went; 2. visit; 3. told; 4. pass; 5. live; 6. said

Test 8 B

Grammar

- 1 1. How high can a kangaroo jump? 2. How small is a bumblebee bat? 3. How strong is a rhinoceros beetle? 4. How long is a chameleon's tongue? 5. How far can an owl hear?

2

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative
large	larger	largest
easy	easier	easiest
good	better	best
soft	softer	softest
cold	colder	coldest
boring	more boring	most boring
careful	more careful	most careful

- 3 1. A yacht is more expensive than a car. 2 Mt. McKinley is the highest mountain in the United States. 3. The moon is smaller than the earth. 4. An anteater's nose is more sensitive than a man's nose. 5. Exercising is healthier than eating junk food. 6. Jupiter is the largest planet in the solar system.

Vocabulary

- 4 1. length; 2. hundred; 3. distance; 4. million; 5. size; 6. weighs; 7. speed; 8. kilometers

Communication

- 5 a. 3; b. 5; c. 2; d. 1; e. 4; f. 6

Reading

- 6 1. Jack Hill was worried because an asteroid might collide with earth. 2. A newly discovered asteroid was headed for earth. 3. According to Marsden, the chance of a collision was small. 4. New data showed that the asteroid could pass 1 million kilometers from the earth.

Writing

- 7 1. go; 2. means; 3. shine; 4. refer; 5. carry; 6. need; 7. grow