

Unit 1B

LEVEL 1

- ① 1. Have you ever eaten kangaroo? 2. Have they ever been to Wales? 3. Has she ever spoken to him? 4. Has your father just bought a yacht?
- ② 1. a. They've opened a new shop. b. They opened a new shop last year. 2. a. Leila started school. b. Leila started school last October. 3. a. We have met our favorite pop star. b. We met our favorite pop star last week.

Unit 1B

LEVEL 2

- ① 1. be; 2. was / were; 3. become; 4. become; 5. begin; 6. began; 7. broke; 8. broken; 9. cost; 10. cost; 11. drink; 12. drunk; 13. eat; 14. eaten; 15. run; 16. ran; 17. said; 18. said; 19. sang; 20. sung; 21. sleep; 22. slept; 23. understand; 24. understood
- ② 1. Have you fed the dog? 2. Have they won the game? 3. Have you ever eaten Japanese food? 4. She has just won a gold medal for swimming. 5. Has she ever driven a car?

Unit 1B

LEVEL 3

- ① a) 1. to burst, burst, burst; 2. to fight, fought, fought; 3. to forbid, forbade, forbidden; 4. to lie, lied, lied; 5. to shake, shook, shaken; 6. to bleed, bled, bled; 7. to kneel, knelt/kneeled, knelt/kneeled; 8. to withdraw, withdrew, withdrawn;
- b) have burst; 2. fought; 3. forbade; 4. has lied; 5. shook; 6. bled; 7. knelt; 8. have withdrawn
- ② 1. yet; 2. ever; 3. just; 4. never; 5. just; 6. ever; 7. yet; 8. just
- ③ (Suggested answers.) 1. a. Did you play basketball yesterday? b. Have you ever played basketball? 2. a. Did you use your computer yesterday? b. Have you used your computer this morning? 3. a. Did you sail on a boat last summer? b. Have you ever sailed on a boat? 4. a. Did you sing karaoke last night? b. Have you ever sung karaoke?

Unit 2B

LEVEL 1

- ① **For:** ten years, a week, a century, days, three minutes, a short time, a month
Since: last week, the beginning of term, 2001, yesterday, they were children, September 15th, last Wednesday
- ② 1. d; 2. e; 3. f; 4. b; 5. a; 6. c;
- ③ 1. c; 2. b; 3. c; 4. a; 5. a; 6. b

Unit 2B

LEVEL 2

- ① 1. has been / for; 2. has had / since; 3. has lived / since; 4. has known / since; 5. has studied / for; 6. hasn't eaten / since
- ② 1. How long have you used this book? 2. How long have they been on vacation? 3. How long has she known him? 4. How long has Omaira worked? 5. How long has 'Free the Children' existed? 6. How

long have you sung in a band?

- ③ 1. have been; 2. didn't give; 3. saw; 4. decided; 5. had to; 6. have participated; 7. have raised; 8. organized; 9. didn't run; 10. laughed; 11. made

Unit 2B

LEVEL 3

- ① 1. Maggie has been off work for a week now. 2. Harvey left his job a month ago. 3. Ella has lived in Madrid since she was born. 4. Sebastian started middle school two years ago. 5. Stewart has studied Spanish for three years. 6. Harry has been a vegetarian since he was a child.
- ② 1. How long have you used this book? 2. How long have they been on vacation? 3. How long has she known him? 4. How long has 'Free the Children' existed? 5. How long has your sister been a vegetarian? 6. How long have we been here?
- ③ I have been a member of Amnesty International for two years now. Before that I didn't give money to any charities. But two years ago I saw a documentary about poor children in Africa and decided I had to help. Since then I've participated in lots of different events to raise money. So far I've raised over \$1,000! Last week we organized a 'Laughathon' – it's like a marathon but we didn't run, we laughed for an hour! Helping others is great fun and I've also made lots of new friends here at home.

Unit 3B

LEVEL 1

- ① 1. will; 2. won't; 3. won't; 4. won't; 5. will; 6. will
- ② 1. might; 2. might not; 3. might; 4. might; 5. might not; 6. might not
- ③ 1. a; 2. b; 3. a; 4. c; 5. a; 6. b
- ④ 1. g; 2. f; 3. e; 4. h; 5. a; 6. b; 7. c; 8. d

Unit 3B

LEVEL 2

- ① 1. will; 2. won't; 3. won't; 4. won't; 5. will; 6. will
- ② 1. I might go to the party. 2. She might not talk to him. 3. They might lose the game. 4. Everybody might come to my concert. 5. The government might not win the election. 6. The school might not win the competition.
- ③ 1. a; 2. b; 3. a; 4. c; 5. a; 6. b
- ④ 1. g. (sleep / won't be); 2. f. (do / will be); 3. e. (eat / will get); 4. h. (doesn't hurry / will be late); 5. a. (have / will go); 6. b. (see / will give); 7. c. (don't earn / won't go); 8. d. (wins / will donate)

Unit 3B

LEVEL 3

- ① 1. is /'s going to have; 2. will be; 3. are going to fly; 4. will be; 5. will like; 6. will be; 7. is /'s going to rain; 8. will/'ll make
- ② Answers will vary.
- ③ Answers will vary.

Unit 4B

LEVEL 1

- ① 1. long; 2. small; 3. old; 4. expensive; 5. dry; 6. large
② a) 1. d; 2. f; 3. e; 4. a; 5. c; 6. b
③ b) 1. e; 2. b; 3. c; 4. d; 5. a; 6. f

Unit 4B

LEVEL 2

- ① 1. d; 2. a; 3. f; 4. e; 5. b; 6. c
② a) 1. faster, fastest; 2. finer, finest; 3. more expensive, most expensive; 4. hotter, hottest; 5. fatter, fattest; 6. further/farther, furthest/farthest; 7. happier, happiest; 8. cuter, cutest; 9. younger, youngest; 10. lonelier, loneliest; 11. more interesting, most interesting; 12. better, best
b) 1. e, f; 2. a, d; 3. d, c; 4. b, a; 5. b, a; 6. f, b; 7. c, e; 8. a, d; 9. e, f; 10. c, e; 11. d, c; 12. f, b

Unit 4B

LEVEL 3

- ① (Suggested answers) 1. How far can you run? 2. How long will you be on vacation? 3. How long has she known him? 4. How tall is that building? 5. How healthy is it to be a vegetarian? 6. How big is your new house?
② (Suggested answers.) 1. Mount Everest is taller than Mont Blanc. 2. A Porsche is more expensive than a Minivan. 3. Iron isn't as expensive as gold. 4. A mansion is larger than a cottage.
③ (Suggested answers.) 1. The Atacama Desert in Chile is the driest desert in the world. 2. The Blue Whale is the largest mammal in the world. 3. The Sydney funnel spider is the most poisonous insect in the world. 4. Hummingbirds are the tiniest birds in the world. 5. The Mona Lisa is the most expensive painting in the world. 6. The Nile is the longest river in the world.