

Grammar 1B

- ① 1. Mary hasn't broken a window. She has broken a door. 2. They haven't eaten dinner. They have eaten lunch. 3. I haven't read the newspaper. I have read the magazine. 4. Sarah hasn't lost her car keys. She has lost her house keys. 5. John hasn't broken his leg. He has broken his arm. 6. I haven't written to my grandfather. I have written to my uncle.
- ② 1. Have you seen 2. has she won; 3. have they seen; 4. Has John taken; 5. have you gone; 6. Has she lost
- ③ 1. Tom has never been to China. 2. Pete has never had an accident. 3. We have never met Pelé. 4. They have never drunk coffee. 5. I've just been to the doctor's. 6. María has just seen a ghost.
- ④ 1. √ 2. I went to Rome last year. 3. x It was cold last week. 4. √ ; 5. x Jennifer broke her arm last Friday. 6. √
- ⑤ 1. A: Have you ever driven a car? B: I've never driven a car, but I've driven a motorbike.
3. A: Has she ever eaten Japanese food? B: She has never eaten Japanese food, but she has eaten Chinese food.
3. A: Have Teresa and Juan ever played hockey? B: They have never played hockey, but they have played golf.
4. A: Have you ever lost your passport? B: I've never lost my passport, but I have lost my credit card.

Grammar 2B

- ① 1. I have lived in New York since 2005. 2. I've known Peter since we were at school together. 3. He's had his car since 2006. 4. She's studied French for two years. 5. We've waited (for the train) for an hour.
- ② *Answers will vary.*
- ③ 1. How long have you played golf? 2. How long has Eva lived in Lima? 3. How long have Martin and Sheila been friends? 4. How long have you played the piano? 5. How long have you known him?

- ④ 1. saw 2. went; 3. have been, didn't have; 4. sat; 5. has worked; 6. had; 7. have eaten / ate

Grammar 3B

- ① 1. will 2. won't; 3. will; 4. will; 5. won't; 6. will
- ② 1. won't 2. might; 3. won't; 4. might not; 5. might; 6. might; 7. won't; 8. will; 9. might; 10. won't
- ③ 1. is going to go to the movies. 2. going to; 3. going to meet some friends.; 4. he's going to play baseball.; 5. is he going to do; 6. going to go to the park.; 7. he's going to have a party.; 8. he's going to go to the mountains.
- ④ 1. When she finishes college, she'll get a good job. 2. When I grow up, I'll live in the United States. 3. When she gets a car, she'll travel a lot. 4. When he goes to the beach, he'll have fun. 5. When vacation starts, I'll be happy. 6. When he buys a cell phone, he'll talk all day. 7. When they have money, they'll travel to Europe. 8. When July comes, it will be hot.
- ⑤ *Answers will vary. (2-4 with will; 5-7 with if + present)*
- ⑥ 1. e; 2. a; 3. c; 4. f; 5. g; 6. j; 7. h; 8. b; 9. d; 10. i
- ⑦ 1. It's going to rain. 2. Sam's going to fall. 3. Elsa's going to win. 4. They're going to kiss. 5. The baby's going to cry. 6. David's going to fail (the exam).

Grammar 4B

- ① 1. How far is the new hotel? 2. How high is the hotel? 3. How old is your brother? 4. How tall is he? 5. How fast can he run?
- ② *Answers will vary.*
- ③ 1. Tim is not as old as Jane. 2. Andy is not as tall as Colin. 3. London is not as hot as Madrid. 4. Neil is not as heavy as Mark. 5. A horse is not as big as an elephant. 6. John is not as popular as Sandy.