

Unit 1

LEVEL 1

- ① **Affirmative:** 1. went; 2. came; 3. visited; 4. emigrated
Negative: 1. didn't go; 2. didn't come; 3. didn't visit; 4. didn't emigrate
Questions and Short answers: 1. Did I go / Yes, you did. 2. Did she come / No, she didn't. 3. Did we visit / No, we didn't. 4. Did my family emigrate / Yes, they did.
- ② **Affirmative:** 1. had eaten; 2. had done; 3. had corrected; 4. had broken
Negative: 1. hadn't eaten; 2. hadn't done; 3. hadn't corrected; 4. hadn't broken
Questions and Short answers: 1. Had I eaten / Yes, you had. 2. Had you done / No, you hadn't. 3. Had the teacher corrected / Yes, he/she had. 4. Had the children broken / No, they hadn't.
- ③ a) 1. Where; 2. How; 3. Why; 4. When; 5. Which; 6. Who; 7. What
 b) *(Students' own answers)*

Unit 1

LEVEL 2

- ① 1. was; 2. didn't hear; 3. woke up; 4. took; 5. crashed; 6. had to; 7. gave; 8. caught; 9. got; 10. arrived; 11. ran; 12. didn't listen to; 13. shouted; 14. gave; 15. refused
- ② 1. have just had; 2. had decided; 3. has lived; 4. had invited; 5. had never been able to; 6. decided; 7. could; 8. had read; 9. had seen; 10. had prepared; 11. went; 12. did; 13. saw; 14. had never tasted; 15. have gained
- ③ a) 1. Where; 2. How; 3. Why; 4. When; 5. Which; 6. Who; 7. What
 b) *(Students' own answers)*

Unit 1

LEVEL 3

- ① 1. was; 2. didn't hear; 3. woke up; 4. took; 5. crashed; 6. had to; 7. gave; 8. caught; 9. got; 10. arrived; 11. ran; 12. didn't listen to; 13. shouted; 14. gave; 15. refused
- ② **A** 1. have / had; 2. had decided; 3. has lived; 4. had invited; 5. had / been able to; 6. decided; 7. could; 8. Had read; 9. had seen; 10. had prepared
B 1. went; 2. did; 3. saw; 4. had / tasted; 5. have gained
- ③ 1. When do Americans celebrate Thanksgiving?
 2. How often do you meet your best friend?
 3. Where did you go on vacation last year? 4. Are you learning English? 5. What makes you happy?
 6. Which music do you prefer? 7. Who is the president of the U.S.?

Unit 2

LEVEL 1

- ① 1. c; 2. b; 3. d; 4. a

- ② 1. Frank used to be very rich. 2. He didn't use to spend lots of money. 3. She used to be very nice and friendly. 4. Everybody used to like her. 5. Did anyone use to hate them? 6. Did you use to have a bank account? 7. We didn't use to buy a lottery ticket. 8. Did the Romans use to use coins?

Unit 2

LEVEL 2

- ① *(Student's own answers.)*
- ② 1. Frank used to be very rich. 2. He didn't use to spend lots of money. 3. She used to be very nice and friendly. 4. Everybody used to like her. 5. Did anyone use to hate them? 6. Did you use to have a bank account? 7. We used not to buy lottery tickets. 8. The Romans used to use coins.

Unit 2

LEVEL 3

- ① *(Students' own answers)*
- ② 1. past; 2. present; 3. past; 4. present
- ③ *(Students' own answers)*

Unit 3

LEVEL 1

- ① 1. a; 2. a; 3. b; 4. a; 5. b; 6. a
- ② **for:** two minutes; 110 days; an hour; 40 seconds; ages
since: yesterday; 1872; September 27th; she was a child; last April
- ③ 1. She's already spent all her money on a new computer. 2. Is everyone here? Oh, no! Tony hasn't arrived yet. 3. Have you ever eaten octopus? 4. She has already done her homework and she has left. 5. I bought my iPod a year ago and I haven't (yet) had any problems (yet). 6. I'm starving! Is breakfast ready yet? 7. The visitors have already arrived. They're early. 8. I have already told him to stop being so silly. 9. Have you ever won the lottery?

Unit 3

LEVEL 2

- ① 1. was born; 2. moved; 3. have lived; 4. met; 5. have been married; 6. had; 7. have / bought; 8. has / painted
- ② 1. for; 2. since; 3. since; 4. for; 5. Since; 6. for
- ③ 1. a; 2. b; 3. c; 4. d; 5. b; 6. b; 7. d; 8. a; 9. a; 10. c

Unit 3

LEVEL 3

- ① **A** 1. has changed; 2. were; 3. weren't; 4. has improved
B 1. have never been; 2. went; 3. had to; 4. have liked; 5. saw; 6. took out; 7. started; 8. flashed
- ② 1. for; 2. since; 3. since; 4. for; 5. Since; 6. for
- ③ *(Students' own answers)*

Unit 4

LEVEL 1

1 a) Present

1. passive (are depressed); 2. active (depresses);
3. active (make); 4. passive (is made); 5. active
(don't complain); 6. passive (isn't complained)

b) Past

1. active (improved); 2. passive (were improved);
3. active (didn't follow); 4. passive (weren't followed);

2 a) Present

1. Are people easily depressed by the stressful life in the city? 2. Is life made better for everyone by lots of green areas in a city? 3. Is noise pollution often complained about?

b) Past

1. Were our city centers improved by new urban planning laws? 2. Were building regulations followed by many builders a hundred years ago?

Unit 4

LEVEL 2

1 a) Present

1. People are easily depressed by the stressful life in the city. 2. Our city centers are improved by new urban-planning laws. 3. Life is made better for everyone by lots of green areas in a city.

b) Past

1. The building regulations weren't followed by many builders a hundred years ago. 2. Noise pollution wasn't often complained about in the 1990s, but it is / was extremely dangerous. 3. Cyclists' lives are made much safer by bicycle paths.

2 a) Present

1. Are people easily depressed by the stressful life in the city? 2. Are our city centers improved by new urban-planning laws? 3. Is life made better for everyone by lots of green areas in a city?

b) Past

1. Were building regulations followed by many builders a hundred years ago? 2. Was noise pollution often complained about in the year 2000? 3. Were cyclists' lives made much safer by bicycle paths last year?

Unit 4

LEVEL 3

1 a) Present

1. People are easily depressed by the stressful life in the city. 2. Our city centers are improved by new urban-planning laws. 3. Life is made better for everyone by lots of green areas in a city.

b) Past

1. The building regulations weren't followed by many builders. 2. Noise pollution wasn't often complained about by people. 3. Cyclists' lives were made much safer by bicycle paths.

2 a) Present

1. The new city hall is being designed by a famous architect. 2. The historical building is going to be affected by the construction. 3. An amazing Arts Center is being designed by the student.

b) Past

1. Pyramids were being built by the Aztecs before the Egyptians. 2. The project had been presented to the judges of the competition by the architects. 3. The first under-floor heating system was invented by the Romans.

Unit 5

LEVEL 1

1. loved; 2. didn't love; 3. was writing; 4. had sung; 5. hadn't played; 6. had been; 7. would buy; 8. could

2. **said:** something; nothing; "I love you"; "I must go"; something to someone; hello
told: lies; the truth; a story; someone something; a secret; a joke

Unit 5

LEVEL 2

1. 1. She said she loved her boyfriend very much. 2. He said he didn't love his girlfriend very much. 3. Sally said she was writing a letter to her grandmother. 4. David said he had sung a solo at the concert. 5. She said she hadn't played the guitar at the concert. 6. I said we had been to London. 7. You said you would buy me a present. 8. She said I could go to her party next week.

2. 1. a; 2. a; 3. b; 4. b; 5. a; 6. a; 7. b; 8. a; 9. a; 10. a; 11. b

Unit 5

LEVEL 3

1. 1. B.F. Skinner said that education was what survived when what had been learned had been forgotten. 2. Albert Einstein said that not everything that could be counted counted, and not everything that counted could be counted. 3. Sir Winston Churchill said that a lie gets halfway around the world before the truth has a chance to get its trousers on. 4. Salvador Dalí said that the only difference between him and a madman was that he wasn't mad. 5. Thomas Alva Edison said that he had not failed. He had just found 10,000 ways that wouldn't work. 6. Mark Twain said that the man who did not read good books had no advantage over the man who couldn't read them.

2. (Students' own answers)

Unit 6

LEVEL 1

a) 1. is; 2. aren't; 3. aren't
b) 1. don't; 2. don't; 3. did
c) 1. won't; 2. will; 3. won't
d) 1. haven't; 2. haven't; 3. has

Unit 6

LEVEL 2

- a) 1. is he; 2. aren't they; 3. aren't they
 b) 1. don't you; 2. don't they; 3. did he
 c) 1. won't she; 2. will he; 3. won't they
 d) 1. haven't I; 2. haven't they; 3. has she

Unit 6

LEVEL 3

(Students' own answers)

Unit 7

LEVEL 1

- ① **Second conditional:** 1. spent / would be; 2. loved / would be; 3. would you do / saw; 4. would you tell / had
 ② 1. c; 2. d; 3. e; 4. a; 5. b
 ③ **Third conditional:** 1. had finished / would have gotten; 2. had organized / would have been;
 3. Would everyone have laughed / had dressed up;
 4. had invited / would not have come

Unit 7

LEVEL 2

- ① *(Students' own answers)*
 ② 1. a; 2. c; 3. b; 4. c; 5. a; 6. c

Unit 7

LEVEL 3

- ① *(Students' own answers)*
 ② 1. If you hadn't left your book at school, you would have been able to do all of your homework. 2. If her boyfriend had left home on time, he wouldn't have been late to pick her up. 3. If you had eaten a healthy dinner, you wouldn't have had an upset stomach. 4. If you had exercised, would you have gained so much weight? 5. If I had asked for money, would you have lent me some? 6. If they had invited her to dinner, she would have brought them flowers.

Unit 8

LEVEL 1

- ① a) **who:** friend; neighbor; politician; dentist
which: sofa; iPod; fridge; make-up
whose: my dog; his town; their school; our car
 b) 1. Whose; 2. which / that; 3. that / which; 4. who / that; 5. which / that; 6. who / that
 ② 1. b; 2. c; 3. b; 4. c; 5. b; 6. c

Unit 8

LEVEL 2

- ① 1. That is the boy whose sister is in my class.
 2. I want to buy a sofa which is big enough for four people. 3. That is my aunt whose house I visit every summer. 4. She's my neighbor who has the most enormous cat. 5. That's the iPod which my mother bought for me. 6. He is the politician who will probably win the elections.
 ② *(Students' own answers)*
 ③ 1. When / After / As soon as; 2. Before / When;
 3. until / before; 4. after / as soon as / when;
 5. Until; 6. After / When; 7. as soon as / when / after / before; 8. until / after / when

Unit 8

LEVEL 3

- ① *(Suggested answers.)* 1. a story which is about love; 2. a person who steals from a house; 3. a device which is used for listening to music; 4. glasses which protect the eyes when you're swimming; 5. a room in which you make meals and wash the dishes; 6. a person who gives instruction to students; 7. a place which has a lot of books which you can borrow; 8. a car which participates in races; 9. a place in which scientific experiments are done; 10. a person who studies
 ② *(Students' own answers)*