

Placement Test A

Example c; **1.** b; **2.** b; **3.** d; **4.** b; **5.** c; **6.** d; **7.** a; **8.** d; **9.** c; **10.** d; **11.** b; **12.** a; **13.** b; **14.** d; **15.** a; **16.** b; **17.** a; **18.** c; **19.** c; **20.** a; **21.** d; **22.** d; **23.** b; **24.** b; **25.** a; **26.** a; **27.** a; **28.** a; **29.** b; **30.** c; **31.** b; **32.** d; **33.** b; **34.** b; **35.** a; **36.** b; **37.** b; **38.** d; **39.** c; **40.** b; **41.** b; **42.** a; **43.** c; **44.** b; **45.** b; **46.** a; **47.** a; **48.** d; **49.** a; **50.** a

Placement Test B

Example c; **1.** d; **2.** b; **3.** c; **4.** a; **5.** d; **6.** d; **7.** c; **8.** b; **9.** c; **10.** b; **11.** b; **12.** b; **13.** b; **14.** b; **15.** c; **16.** a; **17.** c; **18.** d; **19.** a; **20.** d; **21.** d; **22.** a; **23.** a; **24.** b; **25.** c; **26.** a; **27.** d; **28.** a; **29.** c; **30.** a; **31.** d; **32.** c; **33.** a; **34.** a; **35.** b; **36.** b; **37.** b; **38.** b; **39.** a; **40.** a; **41.** c; **42.** b; **43.** a; **44.** c; **45.** c; **46.** c; **47.** a; **48.** d; **49.** d; **50.** c

Unit 1

LEVEL 1

Vocabulary

1 1. culture; 2. Festivals; 3. identity; 4. generation; 5. Meditation; 6. a turban

Grammar

2 1. went; 2. saw; 3. was; 4. didn't have / worked; 5. didn't go; 6. felt; 7. didn't complain
3 1. Where did you go for your last vacation?; 2. When did you go?; 3. Who did you travel with?; 4. How long did you stay there?; 5. What did you do there?
4 1. had stayed; 2. had sent; 3. had been; 4. hadn't had; 5. hadn't forgotten; 6. had taken
5 1. c; 2. a; 3. c; 4. b; 5. a; 6. c; 7. b; 8. c; 9. b

Reading

6 1. T; 2. F; 3. F; 4. T; 5. F; 6. F

Communication

7 1. e; 2. h; 3. j; 4. f; 5. a; 6. d; 7. i; 8. c; 9. b; 10. g

Unit 2

LEVEL 1

Vocabulary

1 1. stressed out; 2. worried; 3. took it easy; 4. stressful; 5. harmless substances; 6. sneeze; 7. an antibiotic
2 1. b; 2. h; 3. e; 4. c; 5. a; 6. g; 7. d; 8. f

Grammar

3 1. should have; 2. shouldn't have; 3. should have; 4. shouldn't have; 5. shouldn't have; 6. shouldn't have
4 1. Beth used to want to be an actress.; 2. Julio didn't use to go running every day.; 3. Jason used to feel stressed out before tests.; 4. Paul used to sneeze around cats, but he doesn't anymore.; 5. I used to

study Chinese but it was really hard.; 6. We didn't use to go to the beach every summer.

5 (Answers will vary.) **1.** When I was little, my parents used to ... ; **2.** Before I took English classes, I didn't use to understand ...; **3.** This week I should have ... / shouldn't have ...

Reading

6 (Answers may vary.) **1.** hurt / in danger (of being hurt); **2.** a fire / an accident / a crime (being committed); **3.** has broken down; **4.** called 911; **5.** shouldn't have hung up; **6.** should have

Communication

7 1. don't feel; 2. What's the matter?; 3. feel very hot; 4. throat hurts; 5. have a fever; 6. should stay; 7. get some rest; 8. take these

Unit 3

LEVEL 1

Vocabulary

1 1. off line; 2. links; 3. log on; 4. download; 5. click on; 6. sign off; 7. website; 8. on line
2 1. h; 2. c; 3. f; 4. d; 5. b; 6. e; 7. g; 8. a

Grammar

3 1. b; 2. a; 3. b; 4. b; 5. c; 6. a; 7. b; 8. c
4 1. already; 2. since; 3. yet; 4. already; 5. yet; 6. yet; 7. for; 8. since; 9. yet
5 1. Karen hasn't given me the photograph yet.; 2. I have already sent an e-mail to Stephanie.; 3. She hasn't met my cousin Steve yet.; 4. My sisters have come to visit me twice already.; 5. Ellen hasn't written to her mother yet.

Reading

6 1. b; 2. b; 3. c; 4. a; 5. a; 6. c; 7. a

Communication

7 1. yet; 2. for; 3. for; 4. already; 5. yet

Unit 4

LEVEL 1

Vocabulary

1 1. polluted; 2. traffic jams; 3. subway system; 4. pedestrian streets; 5. high-tech; 6. Urban
2 1. subway; 2. people; 3. traffic; 4. railroad; 5. parking; 6. shopping

Grammar

3 1. are maintained; 2. aren't given; 3. Are / made; 4. is cleaned; 5. Is / permitted; 6. are not allowed
4 1. were built; 2. Was / designed; 3. was written; 4. wasn't (was not) sung; 5. were produced; 6. Were / imported
5 1. was sold; 2. was built; 3. doesn't allow; 4. invites; 5. weren't published; 6. saw

- 6** 1. Was the new post office built in 2003?; 2. Was the movie theater opened in 1960?; 3. Were the gardens planted last summer?; 4. Was the park designed in 2004?; 5. Was the building constructed in 2006?
- 7** 1. were completed in 1998; 2. was built in 1995; 3. was elected in 1966; 4. was launched in 1957; 5. was established in 1994

Reading

- 8** 1. F; 2. F; 3. T; 4. F; 5. T

Communication

- 9** 1. c; 2. a; 3. d; 4. e; 5. b

Unit 5

LEVEL 1

Vocabulary

- 1** 1. b; 2. c; 3. a; 4. e; 5. d; 6. f
- 2** a) a. I get the message! b. What did she mean by that? c. You'd better not! d. How's it going? e. Why don't you ask her out?
b) 1. e; 2. a; 3. c; 4. b; 5. d

Grammar

- 3** 1. was coming --> had come; 2. haven't --> hadn't; 3. has --> had; 4. don't --> didn't; 5. didn't --> couldn't
- 4** 1. lived; 2. 'm (am) trying; 3. don't want; 4. can lend; 5. will give; 6. didn't have
- 5** 1. said; 2. told; 3. said; 4. told; 5. said; 6. told; 7. said; 8. told

Reading

- 6** 1. F; 2. T; 3. F; 4. T; 5. T

Communication

- 7** 1. What's up?; 2. You look down.; 3. Are you sure?; 4. Are you kidding?; 5. You'd better not!

Unit 6

LEVEL 1

Vocabulary

- 1** 1. weird; 2. scales; 3. earrings; 4. claws; 5. attractive; 6. spots; 7. wristbands; 8. make-up; 9. unique; 10. normal

Grammar

- 2** 1. wasn't it; 2. isn't it; 3. isn't he; 4. isn't it; 5. weren't they; 6. doesn't it; 7. did she; 8. didn't they; 9. aren't they; 10. doesn't it
- 3** 1. h; 2. d; 3. f; 4. a; 5. g; 6. i; 7. j; 8. b; 9. e; 10. c
- 4** 1. will; 2. hasn't; 3. won't; 4. will; 5. have; 6. hasn't; 7. won't

Reading

- 5** 1. b; 2. a; 3. b; 4. a; 5. a; 6. c; 7. b

Communication

- 6** 1. what do you think; 2. In my opinion; 3. I disagree; 4. Don't you think; 5. I don't think so; 6. I don't think

Unit 7

LEVEL 1

Vocabulary

- 1** 1. value; 2. afford; 3. lend; 4. currency; 5. save; 6. exchange rate; 7. cash; 8. earn; 9. waste; 10. bank
- 2** 1. c; 2. b; 3. a; 4. d

Grammar

- 3** 1. would spend; 2. would be; 3. would visit; 4. weren't; 5. ate; 6. would call; 7. would feel; 8. wouldn't get
- 4** 1. wouldn't be; 2. had; 3. wouldn't have to; 4. would be able; 5. would be; 6. had; 7. would go
- 5** 1. had been / would have put; 2. would have gone / had had; 3. had gotten / wouldn't have been; 4. had won / would have quit; 5. would have gone / had known; 6. would have ordered / had been; 7. hadn't learned / wouldn't have had; 8. wouldn't have been / hadn't forgotten

Reading

- 6** 1. T; 2. F; 3. T; 4. T; 5. F; 6. F; 7. T

Communication

- 7** 1. would you do; 2. would want; 3. would have; 4. would always want; 5. would be able; 6. had won

Unit 8

LEVEL 1

Vocabulary

- 1** 1. c; 2. f; 3. g; 4. j; 5. b; 6. h; 7. a; 8. i; 9. e; 10. d
- 2** 1. drought; 2. earthquake; 3. hurricane; 4. flood; 5. thunder and lightning; 6. volcanic eruption

Grammar

- 3** 1. who; 2. that; 3. whose; 4. who; 5. which; 6. that; 7. that; 8. that; 9. whose; 10. who
- 4** 1. who; 2. that; 3. that; 4. who
- 5** 1. until; 2. Before; 3. as soon as; 4. while; 5. after; 6. until; 7. while

Reading

- 6** 1. space; 2. food; 3. areas; 4. shoot / poison; 5. 150; 6. meat (or food)

Communication

- 7** 1. c; 2. f; 3. g; 4. a; 5. e; 6. b; 7. d

Unit 1

LEVEL 2

Vocabulary

- ① 1. turban; 2. Meditation; 3. generation; 4. identity; 5. festival; 6. culture

Grammar

- ② 1. went; 2. saw; 3. was; 4. didn't have / worked; 5. didn't go; 6. felt; 7. didn't complain
- ③ (Answers will vary.) 1. Where did you go?; 2. When did you go?; 3. Who did you go with?; 4. How long did you stay there?; 5. What did you do (or see)?
- ④ 1. had stayed; 2. had sent; 3. had been; 4. hadn't had; 5. hadn't forgotten; 6. had taken
- ⑤ 1. Had you been to Rome when you met her? 2. Had he finished dinner when we called? 3. Had she made a decision before he arrived at the meeting? 4. Had the meeting started when the director told everyone the news? 5. When you arrived at the airport, had the plane left? 6. Had the burglars been in her apartment before she came home? 7. Did he lose the ring his girlfriend had given him for his birthday? 8. Had you seen that TV show before? 9. Had they bought their tickets before the train came?

Reading

- ⑥ b
- ⑦ (Answers may vary.) 1. 6,000 years ago; 2. by boat; 3. DNA research; 4. that the Celts were descended from tribes of central Europe; 5. They believe more research needs to be done.

Communication

- ⑧ (Answers will vary.)

Unit 2

LEVEL 2

Vocabulary

- ① 1. stressed out; 2. worried; 3. took it easy; 4. stressful; 5. harmless; 6. sneeze; 7. antibiotics
- ② 1. He has a headache. 2. He has a toothache. 3. He has a temperature (or fever). 4. He has a sprained ankle. 5. He has a cough. 6. He has a cold. 7. He has a rash. 8. He has an allergy.

Grammar

- ③ 1. should have come; 2. shouldn't have stayed; 3. should have been; 4. shouldn't have gone; 5. shouldn't have studied; 6. shouldn't have picked
- ④ 1. Beth used to want to be an actress, but now she wants to be a teacher. 2. Julio didn't use to exercise, but now he goes running every day. 3. Jason used to feel stressed out before tests, but now he's pretty relaxed. 4. Paul used to sneeze around cats, but now he doesn't do that anymore. 5. We didn't use to go to the beach for vacations, but now we go to the beach every summer.
- ⑤ (Answers will vary.) 1. When I was little, my parents

used to ... 2. Before I took English classes, I used to understand ... (or I didn't understand ...) 3. I used to eat ... (or I didn't use to eat ...); 4. This week, I should have ... 5. This week, I shouldn't have ...

Reading

- ⑥ (Answers will vary.) 1. A person should call 911 when someone is hurt or in danger. 2. You shouldn't call 911 when your car has broken down. 3. She thought she might get her friend in trouble. 4. He hung up after describing the situation. 5. He called 911 by mistake. 6. He should have told the operator about this mistake.

Communication

- ⑦ (Answers may vary.) 1. don't feel; 2. up (or wrong / the matter); 3. feel; 4. hurts (or itches); 5. temperature (or fever); 6. should; 7. get

Unit 3

LEVEL 2

Vocabulary

- ① 1. off line; 2. links; 3. log on; 4. download; 5. click on; 6. sign off; 7. website; 8. on line
- ② 1. check the spelling; 2. open; 3. cut / paste; 4. log on; 5. save; 6. print; 7. paste

Grammar

- ③ 1. have lived; 2. hasn't finished; 3. went; 4. Have you been; 5. visited; 6. improved; 7. has played; 8. Did you learn
- ④ 1. already; 2. yet; 3. for; 4. since; 5. yet
- ⑤ 1. Karen hasn't given me that photograph yet. 2. I've already sent an e-mail to Stephanie. 3. She hasn't met your cousin Steve yet. 4. My sisters have come to visit me twice already. 5. Ellen hasn't written to her mother yet.

Reading

- ⑥ (Answers will vary.) 1. Because computer hackers can access your e-mail. 2. They can come from documents attached to an e-mail. 3. Unwanted advertisements. 4. Your real name, address, phone number, family details, or e-mail address. 5. It's a great way to surf for interesting websites, find and exchange information, and talk to friends. 6. It's also important to get out and exercise, play in the fresh air with your friends, and spend time with your family. 7. You should have a comfortable chair and get up and move around often.

Communication

- ⑦ 1. yet; 2. for; 3. for; 4. already; 5. yet

Unit 4

LEVEL 2

Vocabulary

- ① 1. polluted; 2. traffic jams; 3. subway system; 4. pedestrian streets; 5. high-tech; 6. Urban
- ② 1. subway; 2. pedestrian; 3. traffic; 4. railroad; 5. parking; 6. shopping

Grammar

- ③ (Answers may vary.) 1. Local roads are maintained by the local government. 2. The building is cleaned by a professional company. 3. Graffiti is permitted in special places by the city. 4. Animals aren't allowed by the hotel management to stay in the rooms. 5. Animals aren't allowed in the hotel. 6. High-tech solutions are designed by urban planners to solve the city's problems.
- ④ 1. Were the towers built (by them) in 2005? 2. Was the museum designed by Guggenheim? 3. Were the houses made (by them) from good materials? 4. Was *Hamlet* written by Shakespeare? 5. Were those oranges imported from Spain (by the company)? 6. Were those new CDs produced (by them) in Mexico?
- ⑤ 1. was sold; 2. had been built; 3. wasn't allowed; 4. has been invited; 5. weren't published; 6. was designed
- ⑥ (Answers may vary.) 1. The Petronas Towers in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia, were completed in 1998. 2. The Oriental Pearl Tower in Shanghai, China, was built in 1995. 3. Indira Gandhi, India's first woman prime minister, was elected in 1966. 4. *Sputnik*, the world's first satellite, was launched by Russia in 1957. 5. The North America Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) was established by Canada, Mexico, and the United States in 1994.

Reading

- ⑦ (Answers may vary.) 1. It was built in honor of the gods. 2. It's in Africa, in the Ivory Coast. 3. It was built to protect China from invaders. 4. The tallest skyscrapers in the world today are in Chicago, Malaysia, and Taiwan. 5. The bridge is 1991 meters long.

Communication

- ⑧ a. 6; b. 3; c. 2; d. 4; e. 1; f. 5

Unit 5

LEVEL 2

Vocabulary

- ① 1. angry; 2. depressed (or down); 3. jealous; 4. envious; 5. embarrassed; 6. upset
- ② a. I get the message! b. What did she mean by that? c. You'd better not! d. How's it going? e. Why don't you ask her out?
1. e I suggest you ask her on a date. 2. a I understand what you're saying. 3. c Don't do that. 4. b What was she trying to say? 5. d How are you?

Grammar

- ③ (Answers may vary.) 1. He said he had come to see you the day before. 2. She said I hadn't won any games this season. 3. He said he had spent all his money. 4. She said her sister hadn't gone to work that day. 5. He said he would help me with my project. 6. She said she didn't like those pants. 7. He said he couldn't find his glasses. 8. She said she was going to have a party the next week. 9. He said he wouldn't be able to finish the report on time. 10. She said her mother was still working.
- ④ 1. We lived in Italy a few years ago. 2. I'm trying to get a job. 3. I don't want to go out. 4. You can rent the car for a week. 5. I will give you the book tomorrow. 6. I didn't have time to call you.
- ⑤ 1. said; 2. told; 3. said; 4. told; 5. said; 6. told; 7. said; 8. told

Reading

- ⑥ (Answers may vary.) 1. We make almost 400 friends in a lifetime. 2. We generally have six close friends at any one time. 3. Women generally have more friends than men. 4. Both find women friends more emotionally satisfying. 5. People with close friends live longer and are happier.

Communication

- ⑦ a. 6; b. 9; c. 2; d. 8; e. 5; f. 1; g. 7; h. 4; i. 3

Unit 6

LEVEL 2

Vocabulary

- ① 1. weird; 2. scales; 3. earrings; 4. claws; 5. attractive; 6. spots; 7. wristbands; 8. make-up; 9. unique; 10. normal

Grammar

- ② 1. wasn't it; 2. isn't it; 3. isn't he; 4. isn't it; 5. weren't they; 6. doesn't it; 7. did she; 8. didn't they; 9. aren't they; 10. doesn't it
- ③ 1. didn't she; 2. aren't they; 3. isn't it; 4. was she; 5. did she; 6. didn't he; 7. wasn't she; 8. won't he; 9. will he; 10. did he
- ④ 1. will he; 2. hasn't she; 3. won't he; 4. won't they; 5. have they; 6. hasn't she; 7. won't he

Reading

- ⑤ (Answers may vary.) 1. You can find it on buildings, street signs, bus shelters, and train stations. 2. They've tried cleaning up graffiti. 3. Graffiti was painted all over subway cars. 4. It will allow them to paint graffiti in special places. 5. Graffiti artists just painted graffiti in other places. 6. They've used images of graffiti to promote products to young people. 7. They believe we need to accept graffiti as part of our lives.

Communication

6. 1. what do you think; 2. In my opinion; 3. I don't agree. 4. Don't you think; 5. I don't think so. 6. I think

Unit 7

LEVEL 2

Vocabulary

1. 1. value; 2. afford; 3. lend; 4. currency; 5. save; 6. exchange rate; 7. cash; 8. earn; 9. waste; 10. bank
2. (Answers will vary.)

Grammar

3. 1. would spend; 2. spoke; 3. wasn't; 4. wouldn't go; 5. would produce; 6. would be; 7. gave; 8. talked; 9. would be; 10. had; 11. knew; 12. wouldn't wear; 13. ate; 14. would go
4. 1. had been / would have put; 2. would have gone / had had; 3. had gotten / would not have been; 4. had won / would have quit; 5. had ordered / had been; 6. hadn't learned / wouldn't have had

Reading

5. (Answers will vary.) 1. If more products are made and sold, more people have jobs and money to buy them. 2. It can cause pollution, cutting down too many trees, too much trash, etc. 3. Green consumerism would be good for both the economy and the environment. 4. A green consumer would consider the impact on the environment of each product. 5. An environmentally friendly product wouldn't waste energy or produce harmful waste. 6. A machine that is energy efficient would be environmentally friendly.

Communication

6. 1. would you do; 2. won; 3. would want; 4. would have; 5. had; 6. would want; 7. would be; 8. would be; 9. had won; 10. would have been

Unit 8

LEVEL 2

Vocabulary

1. 1. canyon; 2. island; 3. hill; 4. waterfall; 5. lava; 6. valley; 7. desert; 8. cave; 9. rain forests
2. 1. drought; 2. earthquake; 3. hurricane; 4. flood; 5. thunder / lightning; 6. volcanic eruption

Grammar

3. 1. who (or that); 2. that (or which); 3. whose; 4. who (or that); 5. that (or which); 6. who (or that); 7. that (or which); 8. that (or which); 9. whose
4. 1. The people who (or that) gave us directions were very friendly. 2. They gave us directions to a restaurant that was very good. 3. Did you hear about the earthquake that hit Los Angeles this morning? 4. We met a man who (or that) had visited Antarctica three times!
5. 1. until; 2. Before; 3. as soon as; 4. while; 5. after;

6. until; 7. while

Reading

6. 1. Because elephant land is being cleared for agriculture and other kinds of development. 2. When they are forced into smaller habitats together. 3. Elephants leave the reserves to look for food. 4. Because elephants are so large and strong. 5. Because they are too poor to buy food. 6. It's common in Central Africa.

Communication

7. (Answers will vary.)

Final Exam

LEVEL 1

Vocabulary

1. 1. sprained ankle; 2. sneezing; 3. cough; 4. rash; 5. a toothache; 6. hurts; 7. catches; 8. itches
2. 1. b; 2. a; 3. g; 4. d; 5. f; 6. c; 7. e
3. **Natural world:** cave, volcano, canyon, waterfall, hill
Money: credit card, exchange rate, currency, cash, allowance
Computers: paste, print, delete, download, cut
Adjectives: weird, impressive, ugly, attractive, shocking

Grammar

4. 1. Did you catch; 2. do you get; 3. fell / was painting; 4. were watching / rang; 5. haven't seen; 6. have you worked; 7. have lived; 8. had gone
5. 1. am meeting; 2. are; 3. Did you use to; 4. didn't he; 5. whose; 6. because; 7. but; 8. yet; 9. don't have to; 10. Which
6. 1. didn't want; 2. would come; 3. had had; 4. had seen; 5. couldn't ride; 6. was working
7. 1. is liked; 2. was that bridge built; 3. aren't designed; 4. were written; 5. wasn't passed; 6. is rice grown

Reading

8. 1. T; 2. F; 3. T; 4. F; 5. T

Communication

9. 1. yet; 2. for a few years; 3. I had; 4. aren't you; 5. better than

Writing

10. 1. but; 2. interested in; 3. However; 4. look forward; 5. Sincerely

Final Exam

LEVEL 2

Vocabulary

- ① 1. sprained; 2. sneezing; 3. cough; 4. rash;
5. toothache; 6. hurts; 7. catches; 8. itches
- ② 1. b; 2. a; 3. a; 4. b; 5. b; 6. d; 7. b
- ③ (Answers will vary.) 1. / 2. volcano, canyon, valley;
3. / 4. credit card, currency, bank account;
5. / 6. interesting, attractive, ugly;
7. / 8. delete, cut, surf

Grammar

- ④ 1. Did you catch; 2. do you get; 3. fell / was
painting; 4. were watching / rang; 5. haven't seen;
6. have you worked; 7. have lived; 8. had gone
- ⑤ 1. c; 2. b; 3. a; 4. c; 5. a; 6. b; 7. c; 8. d; 9. b;
10. c
- ⑥ 1. He said he didn't want to go home. 2. She said
he'd come in a while. 3. They said they had a
wonderful time. 4. He said she'd seen that movie
before. 5. He said he couldn't ride a horse. 6. She
said he was working in the library.
- ⑦ 1. That music is liked by many people. 2. When was
that bridge built? 3. Computers aren't designed in
this company. 4. The *Harry Potter* books were written
by J.K. Rowling. 5. The law wasn't passed by the
government until last year. 6. Where is rice grown?

Reading

- ⑧ (Answers may vary.) 1. He was born with
underdeveloped lungs. 2. He accidentally drank a
bottle of disinfectant. 3. He was struck by lightning.
4. The bus crashed and he broke a second bone in his
arm. 5. John worked in a mine. / He was a miner.

Communication

- ⑨ 1. Good. How's your new school?; 2. Have you made
many friends yet?; 3. And what about the classes?;
4. Really?? ... No, I'm only kidding! I'm happy
everything's all right.; 5. Yes, I am. We're allowed
to choose what we want to study and the computer
room is better than the one in my old school.

Writing

- ⑩ 1. c; 2. e; 3. b; 4. d; 5. a