

•VOCABULARY•

1 Match the words and definitions. (10 points)

1. c the space between high rock walls
2. _____ an area of land surrounded by water
3. _____ a very small mountain
4. _____ a place with tropical trees and animals
5. _____ where a river falls from a great height
6. _____ a hill or mountain with a flat top
7. _____ the low green space between mountains
8. _____ the hot liquid that flows out of a volcano
9. _____ a hole in the side of a mountain
10. _____ a very dry place

- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| a. a valley | f. an island |
| b. a waterfall | g. a hill |
| c. a canyon | h. a plateau |
| d. a desert | i. lava |
| e. a cave | j. a rain forest |

2 Complete each statement with a natural disaster from the box. (6 points)

<i>volcanic eruption</i>	<i>thunder and lightning</i>
<i>drought</i>	<i>hurricane</i>
<i>earthquake</i>	<i>flood</i>

1. This has been a terrible drought. It hasn't rained for weeks.
2. What an _____! Everything was shaking and falling to the floor.
3. A _____ hit us last week. The wind was so strong it sounded like a train!
4. The _____ really caused a lot of damage. The river was so high we had to stay on the second floor!
5. I hate it when there's _____. The noise and flashes in the sky really scare me!
6. The mountain has been very quiet for years. But if there's a _____, this whole city could be destroyed!

•GRAMMAR•

3 Circle the correct answers. (10 points)

1. It was my cousin (who / whose / which) told me about the new electronics store.
2. Rome is the city (who / whose / that) we visited first in Italy.
3. Claude Monet is the artist (who / whose / which) paintings are being shown at the museum.
4. Bill is the student (who / whose / which) I told you about yesterday.
5. The Sears Tower is the building (who / whose / which) we saw in the photo of Chicago.
6. Carmen is the Chilean woman (whose / which / that) works at the bank.
7. A bat is a small animal (who / whose / that) can sleep upside down.
8. The hurricane (who / whose / that) hit Mexico was very strong.
9. Justin is the student (who / whose / which) father saw a volcanic eruption in Ecuador.
10. The people (who / whose / which) work at that store are not very friendly.

4 Complete the sentences with *who* or *that*. (4 points)

1. The people who gave us directions were very friendly.
2. They gave us directions to a restaurant _____ was very good.
3. Did you hear about the earthquake _____ hit Los Angeles this morning?
4. We met a man _____ had visited Antarctica three times!

5 Circle the correct answers. (7 points)

1. You have to study hard (until / when / before) you've remembered all this new vocabulary.
2. (Before / While / Until) you go home, could you help me move this table?
3. He called the ambulance (as soon as / while / until) he saw the accident.
4. He should pay attention (after / while / before) he's driving.

5. She usually goes to bed (*before / when / after*) she brushes her teeth.
6. They watched TV (*as soon as / before / until*) the game was finished. Then they went to bed.
7. You shouldn't talk (*while / until / before*) you're taking the test.

•READING•

6 Read the text. Complete each sentence. (6 points)

1. Elephants need lots of space to find food.
2. Less space to move around means less _____ for elephants and other animals.
3. Elephants look for food in agricultural _____.
4. Sometimes farmers _____ or _____ elephants who threaten their farms.
5. Over _____ people have been killed by elephants in the last two years.
6. Poor people often kill elephants for _____.

Elephants' habitat loss

Elephants are the largest land animals in the world. They need plenty of space to move around to find food. As the human population increases, elephant land is being cleared for agriculture and other kinds of development. Habitat loss means that large animal species end up sharing smaller and smaller areas. When animals are unable to move out of small areas of land, they suffer from shortage of food.

Where elephant reserves are next to agricultural areas, elephants are often tempted to leave them to find food in fields and farms. Elephants that get in the way are shot or poisoned. In Assam, elephant-human conflict has resulted in the deaths of more than 150 people and 200 elephants in the last two years.

In addition, poverty often leads to the killing of elephants for meat. If people don't have enough food and their governments cannot afford to enforce hunting bans, the result will be a decrease in the elephant population.

•COMMUNICATION•

7 Match the questions and answers. (7 points)

1. c Where did you go on your last vacation?
 2. _____ When did you go?
 3. _____ Who did you go with?
 4. _____ How long were you there?
 5. _____ What did you do there?
 6. _____ What did you like best about the vacation?
 7. _____ Where would you like to go for your next vacation?
- a. I stayed there for two weeks.
 b. I really enjoyed visiting Paris.
 c. I went to France.
 d. I'd love to visit Rome.
 e. We went sightseeing.
 f. I went in July.
 g. I went with my family.