

•REINFORCEMENT•

1 Complete the table with the words in the box.

<i>farm</i>	<i>tractor</i>	<i>palm tree</i>	<i>Amazon</i>
<i>peak</i>	<i>oxygen</i>	<i>trees</i>	<i>backpack</i>
<i>rainfall</i>	<i>hedge</i>	<i>climb</i>	<i>desert</i>
<i>cocktails</i>	<i>sea</i>	<i>nomad</i>	<i>camel</i>
<i>plants</i>	<i>beachchair</i>	<i>oasis</i>	<i>cottage</i>

countryside	mountain range	rain forest
<i>farm</i>		

sand dune	tropical beach

2 Find these natural features in the word search.

<i>island</i>	<i>plateau</i>	<i>valley</i>	<i>waterfall</i>
<i>cave</i>	<i>crater</i>	<i>canyon</i>	<i>hill</i>

M	R	U	F	R	I	T	X	Z	J	V	A	S	N	A
R	E	T	A	R	C	M	U	N	O	K	P	O	O	K
E	J	H	F	X	W	I	M	X	G	W	Y	B	R	W
X	T	K	P	F	A	P	A	O	C	N	W	S	Z	P
K	H	O	N	V	T	F	H	T	A	E	P	L	L	X
C	N	O	B	G	E	P	Z	C	G	F	M	A	Y	Q
F	J	J	G	M	R	G	Z	B	O	Q	T	Z	E	P
J	F	N	M	P	F	E	Z	E	L	E	E	Y	L	R
J	V	E	P	X	A	G	W	U	A	H	P	R	L	M
P	Q	L	T	E	L	X	A	U	D	F	I	Q	A	H
T	M	O	J	B	L	F	T	S	X	N	Y	L	V	R
I	L	J	C	A	V	E	O	J	J	X	A	N	L	B
S	X	U	U	B	D	I	T	V	A	F	Q	L	T	A
K	U	N	J	L	M	B	B	U	Q	O	Z	Z	S	L
D	K	M	Q	M	T	O	R	A	J	F	K	B	Y	I

3 Circle the correct answer.

1. A(n) drought / earthquake happens when it doesn't rain for a very long time.
2. When there is a(n) flood / earthquake, the land moves violently.
3. There are often volcanic eruptions / floods when it rains extremely heavily.
4. Thunder / Hurricane is another name for a tropical cyclone.
5. Thunder / Lightning is the noise made when air heats and expands rapidly.
6. When there is a lot of electricity in the air, we can see thunder / lightning.
7. When a mountain explodes, this is called a(n) volcanic eruption / earthquake.

•CONSOLIDATION•

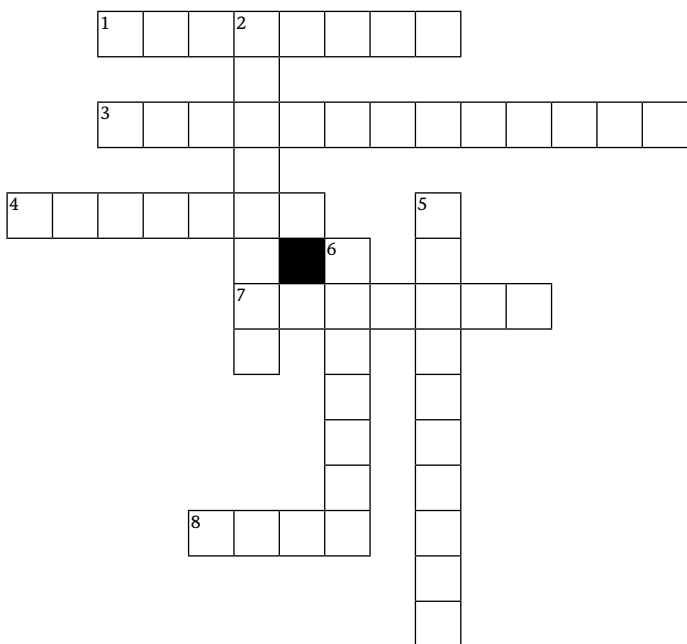
1 Read the clues and replace the underlined words with a word of similar meaning. Then do the crossword.

Across

- At present there are no facts or signs that there is life on other planets. \_\_\_\_\_
- He was a dedicated student of volcanoes. \_\_\_\_\_
- Seven different types of birds of prey have been observed in this area. \_\_\_\_\_
- The best part of the trip was the fantastic variety of things we saw, like the mountains and deserts. \_\_\_\_\_
- They own 4,047 square meters of farmland. \_\_\_\_\_

Down

- The North's share of the world's energy consumption is expected to go down from 70% to 60%. \_\_\_\_\_
- Disease is an unavoidable result of poor living conditions. \_\_\_\_\_
- Hedges are an important part of the landscape in Britain. \_\_\_\_\_



2 Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

<i>lightning</i>	<i>volcanic</i>	<i>eruption</i>	<i>floods</i>
<i>drought</i>	<i>hurricane</i>	<i>earthquake</i>	<i>thunder</i>

- A(n) drought happens when it doesn't rain for a very long time.
- When there is a(n) \_\_\_\_\_, the land moves violently.
- There are often \_\_\_\_\_ when it rains extremely heavily.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is another name for a tropical cyclone.
- \_\_\_\_\_ is the noise made when air heats and expands rapidly.
- When there is a lot of electricity in the air, we can see \_\_\_\_\_.
- When a mountain explodes, this is called a(n) \_\_\_\_\_.

3 Read the clues and unscramble the letters to make a word about a natural feature.

- Capitol, Vatican, and Kremlin are all names of **lishl** hills
- Vesuvius, Etna, and Mount Saint Helens are all names of **osvonacle** \_\_\_\_\_
- Niagara, Victoria, and Iguazu are very famous **werlfatals** \_\_\_\_\_
- Death, Grand Canyon, and Loire are some of the most famous **lysleva** \_\_\_\_\_ in the world.
- Altamira, Mammoth, and Lascaux are names of well-known **vesca** \_\_\_\_\_
- Easter, Christmas, Ibiza, and Britain are names of **slindas** \_\_\_\_\_

•EXTENSION•

1 Match the words in the box with the definitions.

<i>tornado</i>	<i>avalanche</i>	<i>tsunami</i>	<i>famine</i>
<i>hailstorm</i>	<i>blizzard</i>	<i>epidemic</i>	

1. a large mass of snow, ice, and rocks that falls down the side of a mountain  
avalanche
2. a severe snow storm  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. a storm when a lot of frozen raindrops fall as hard balls of ice  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. a situation in which a large number of people have little or no food for a long time and many people die  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. a disease that spreads quickly and kills a lot of people  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. a very large ocean wave that flows over the land and destroys things  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. an extremely violent storm consisting of air that spins very quickly and causes a lot of damage  
\_\_\_\_\_

2 Complete the sentences with a natural disaster.

1. In Britain *earthquakes* happen on average every four days.
2. There are 1,511 active volcanoes in the world. Around 10% of the world's population live near one and are therefore in danger of a \_\_\_\_\_.
3. In Britain there are more \_\_\_\_\_ per square kilometer each year than in North America.
4. In Britain, five million people live in low areas which are often \_\_\_\_\_.

5. \_\_\_\_\_ can travel up to 500 mph (800 kmh). When they arrive on land, the waves can move rocks that weigh 20 tons, hundreds of meters.
6. The main problem caused by \_\_\_\_\_ is that the land starves and too many mineral salts are formed. Therefore the land loses its nutrients.
7. It is estimated that more than 70 million people died during the 20th century because of \_\_\_\_\_. Around 30 million of them died in China from 1958-1961.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ is actually hotter than the sun. Every year in the U.S., about 100 people die because they are hit by \_\_\_\_\_.
9. During a very heavy \_\_\_\_\_ in Bangladesh, the balls of ice weighed up to 1.02 kilos.
10. The energy produced by one \_\_\_\_\_ in one second is more than that produced by several atomic bombs.

3 Match the natural features in the box with the places (1-6).

<i>islands</i>	<i>waterfalls</i>	<i>hills</i>
<i>valleys</i>	<i>volcanoes</i>	<i>caves</i>

1. Capitol, Vatican, Kremlin  
hills
2. Vesuvius, Etna, Mount Saint Helens  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Niagara, Victoria, Iguazu  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Death, Grand Canyon, Loire  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. Altamira, Mammoth, Lascaux  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. Easter, Christmas, Ibiza, Britain  
\_\_\_\_\_