

## **Answer Key to Listening Strategies**

### **Unit 1, page 10**

#### **Listening for key words and phrases**

Answers will vary. Students should justify their choices.

### **Unit 2, page 22**

#### **Listening for discourse markers**

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

For example, people who are depressed have difficulty expressing their feelings.

The idea is to help my client feel comfortable sharing his emotions.

Another benefit is the social context music provides.

That means that clients can develop their social skills and have more confidence in their ability to form relationships.

Research has shown that listening to music can help young children improve in math.

Other research suggests that listening to music while studying can improve reading comprehension.

### **Unit 3, page 32**

#### **Understanding speaker's intent**

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

##### **Tip 1: Save loose change**

She thinks Steve will save money if he puts away his loose change in a bank.

##### **Tip 2: Have only two credit cards**

She thinks Steve is living beyond his means with too many credit cards. If he has only two, it will be easier for him to spend less than he's making.

##### **Tip 3: Plan a budget**

She thinks Steve will take control over his finances if he plans a budget. It will be easier to control his spending if he can track all of his expenses.

### **Unit 4, page 44**

#### **Taking notes about historical information**

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

A. 19<sup>th</sup> C

no wigs, long hair / beards, sideburns

Early 20<sup>th</sup> C

hair / mustache very short, beards = older men

B. 60s / 70s Eur / Am

long hair and beards vs. conserv cult, hair = soc / pol stat

now

anything goes, i.e., goatee / bald / colored hair, e.g., Jpn = soc stat vs. dress code

## **Unit 5, page 56**

### **Predicting**

Predictions will vary. Possible answers following the confirmation listening:

1. People started naming streets, schools, and hospitals for Nicholas Green. The number of people who were willing to become organ donors increased by three to four hundred percent. "The Nicholas Effect" was that the tragedy, and the Green's decision, convinced many Italians to think differently about organ donations.
2. Seven people received his organs. Some who were very sick got healthy. It saved one woman's life, and later she had two babies. One woman who was blind can now see.
3. Maggie and Reg Green are doing work to support organ donation.

## **Unit 6, pages 68 and 69**

### **Summarizing**

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

#### **Part 1**

##### **A.**

Hungry fox, crow with a piece of cheese, fox complimented the crow, fox said crow couldn't sing, crow opened his mouth, cheese fell down, fox ate it, thanked crow

##### **B.**

One day a fox saw a crow in a tree with a piece of cheese in his mouth. He was hungry and wanted to eat the cheese. He complimented the crow on his looks, but said the crow couldn't sing. The crow wanted to prove the fox wrong and he opened his mouth. The cheese fell down and the fox ate it. The fox thanked the crow for breakfast.

#### **Part 2**

##### **A.**

Peacock used to fly, feathers short and brown, wanted to be beautiful, would pay any price, woke up beautiful, wanted to show everyone, couldn't fly, sparrow asked if it was worth it

##### **B.**

Many years ago the peacock could fly, but his feathers were short and brown. He was sad because he wanted to be beautiful. He thought he would pay any price to be beautiful. The next day he woke up with a beautiful and colorful tail. He wanted to fly up and show everyone, but couldn't—his tail was too big. A little sparrow asked if being beautiful was worth such a high price.

## **Unit 7, page 81**

## **Associating ideas**

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

### **Ad 1: Nice-Mouth Mouthwash**

Provide facts and figures: "90 percent of dentists say Nice-Mouth freshens breath better and longer than other brands."

Play on people's hidden fears: "You'll lose your job."

### **Ad 2: Leon's Lemonade**

Associate positive qualities with the product: summer, beach, relaxation, vacations

Provide testimonials: Sean Connery is advertising it

### **Ad 3: Bernard**

Provide "snob appeal": "Not *everyone* drives a Bernard."

Manipulate people's emotions: the ad shows a need for change, a better life

## **Unit 8, pages 92 and 93**

### **Inferring point of view**

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

#### **A.**

1. Positive. She was saying young people are missing out on that experience today because they are with their family members less.
2. Positive. He is saying that there are more troublemakers among young people today because parents are less involved in teenager's lives.

#### **B.**

1. He is saying that young people have fewer difficulties and more choices and opportunities today, because the political and social situation has changed.
2. Negative. He is saying that young people today have more choices about when to get married and what kind of jobs they can do because their worldview is more open and informed.
3. Positive. He is saying that his parents' generation was not as sophisticated as his generation today because they did not know much about the world outside their own town.
4. Positive. He is saying his parents' generation didn't travel often or have friends in other countries because they were less independent and informed than young people today.

## **Unit 9, page 104**

### **Recognizing supporting details**

Answers will vary. Possible answers:

1. **The facts seem to prove that:** five of the bodies had to have been Czar Nicholas, his wife, and three of their four daughters.

**The mystery continues because:** one daughter's body was not found.

2. **The facts seem to prove that:** the other four bodies were definitely *not* members of the czar's family and therefore were probably the doctor and three of the servants.

**The mystery continues because:** we don't know for sure it was them.

3. **The facts seem to prove that:** the bodies of the son, Alexei, and one daughter were still missing.

**The mystery continues because:** they may very well have escaped alive.

4. **The facts seem to prove that:** Anastasia was *not* a member of the royal family and that she wasn't Russian.

**The mystery continues because:** Anastasia's body was never found. So she still may have survived, even though Ana Anderson's claim was proven false.

### **Unit 10, page 118**

#### **Personalizing**

Answers will vary.