

Module 11 - Rules and freedom

Work in pairs. Find the odd one out in the groups and explain why.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. have got to | have to | might | must |
| 2. what is more | as a result | besides | also |
| 3. the washing up | a mistake | nothing | your best |
| 4. departure lounge | platform | duty free shop | check-in desk |
| 5. don't need to | needn't | mustn't | don't have to |
| 6. despite this | although | however | for this reason |
| 7. can't | mustn't | aren't allowed to | don't have to |
| 8. badly | an exam | a phone call | yoga |
| 9. as a result | for this reason | despite this | therefore |
| 10. obey | tell off | punish | smack |

Now using 'have to', 'don't have to' or 'mustn't' write sentences about English laws and customs using the following prompts. You might need to make some changes such as the form of some of the words and word order or you might need to add some words.

- (a) Leave a shop before paying for your goods.
- (b) Cycling on the pavement.
- (c) Pay for an underground ticket before you travel.
- (d) Use credit cards for restaurant bills.
- (e) Smoke on the underground.
- (f) Arrive for work 20 minutes before your official start time.
- (g) Take off your hat when entering a shop or shopping mall.
- (h) Wear seat belts in the back of a car if has them.
- (i) Have a licence for your television.
- (j) Leave a tip in a restaurant.

How do these laws and customs compare to those of your country? Write sentences comparing them and where possible try to use the linking words on page 118.



Module 11 Teacher's notes

To be used at the end of the module after p.129

Work in pairs. Find the odd one out in the groups and explain why.

1. have got to have to might must

The others show strong obligation.

2. what is more as a result besides also

The others have a similar meaning to "and"

3. the washing up a mistake nothing your best

The others are used with the verb "do"

4. departure lounge platform duty free shop check-in desk

The others are found in an airport.

5. don't need to needn't mustn't don't have to

The others mean that it is not necessary.

6. despite this although however for this reason

The others have a similar meaning to "but"

7. can't mustn't aren't allowed to don't have to

The others mean it is prohibited.

8. badly an exam a phone call yoga

The others are used with the verb "do"

9. as a result for this reason despite this therefore

The others have a similar meaning to "so"

10. obey tell off punish smack

The others are what you might do to a child if they did something wrong.

Now using "have to", "don't have to" or "mustn't" write sentences about English laws and customs using the following prompts. You might need to change the form of some of the words.

- (a) Leave a shop before paying for your goods.

You mustn't leave a shop before paying for your goods.

- (b) Cycling on the pavement.

You mustn't cycle on the pavement.



Cutting Edge Intermediate Worksheet

(c) Pay for an underground ticket before you travel.

You must pay for an underground ticket before you travel.

(d) Use credit cards for restaurant bills.

You don't have to use a credit card to pay your restaurant bill.

(e) Smoke on the underground.

You mustn't smoke on the underground.

(f) Arrive for work 20 minutes before your official start time.

You don't have to arrive for work 20 minutes before your official start time.

(g) Take off your hat when entering a shop or shopping mall.

You don't have to take off your hat when entering a shop or shopping mall.

(h) Wear seat belts in the back of a car if has them.

You have to wear a seat belt in the back of a car if it has them.

(i) Have a licence for your television.

You have to have a licence for your television.

(j) Leave a tip in a restaurant.

You don't have to leave a tip in a restaurant.

How do these laws and customs compare to those of your country? Write sentences comparing them and where possible try to use the linking words on page 118.

For this task you might want to give your students a few examples.

e.g. Both in England and in my country you must pay for your goods before leaving a shop.

However, the punishment in my country is a lot severer.

